



Meet your presenter



Sumit Sengupta
Cloud Solution Architect

Focus:

NoSQL, AI, Security

Fun-Fact:

Gardener, Volunteer Teacher, Amateur Theater



Azure Cosmos DB

Microsoft's globally-distributed database service

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Blog: <https://blogs.technet.microsoft.com/msuspartner/2018/04/05/azure-cosmos-db/>

This is What a Typical Activity of an App Looks Like



Azure Cosmos DB

A globally distributed, massively scalable, multi-model database service

SQL



Table API



Key-value



Column-family



Document



Graph

Elastic scale out
of storage & throughput

Guaranteed low latency at the 99th percentile

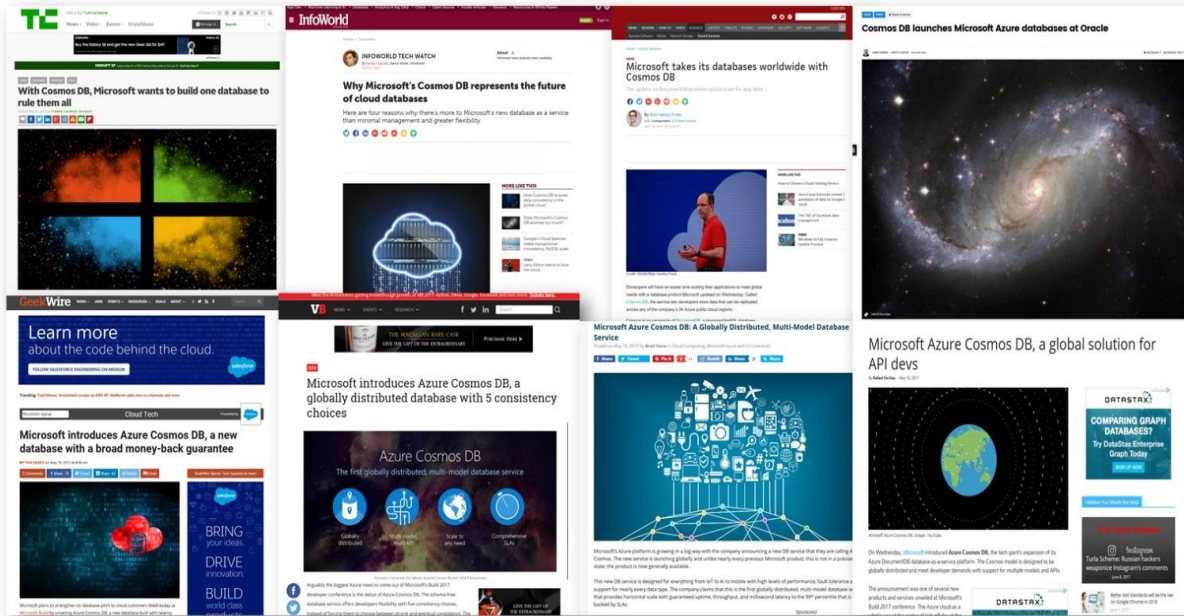
Five well-defined consistency models

Turnkey global distribution

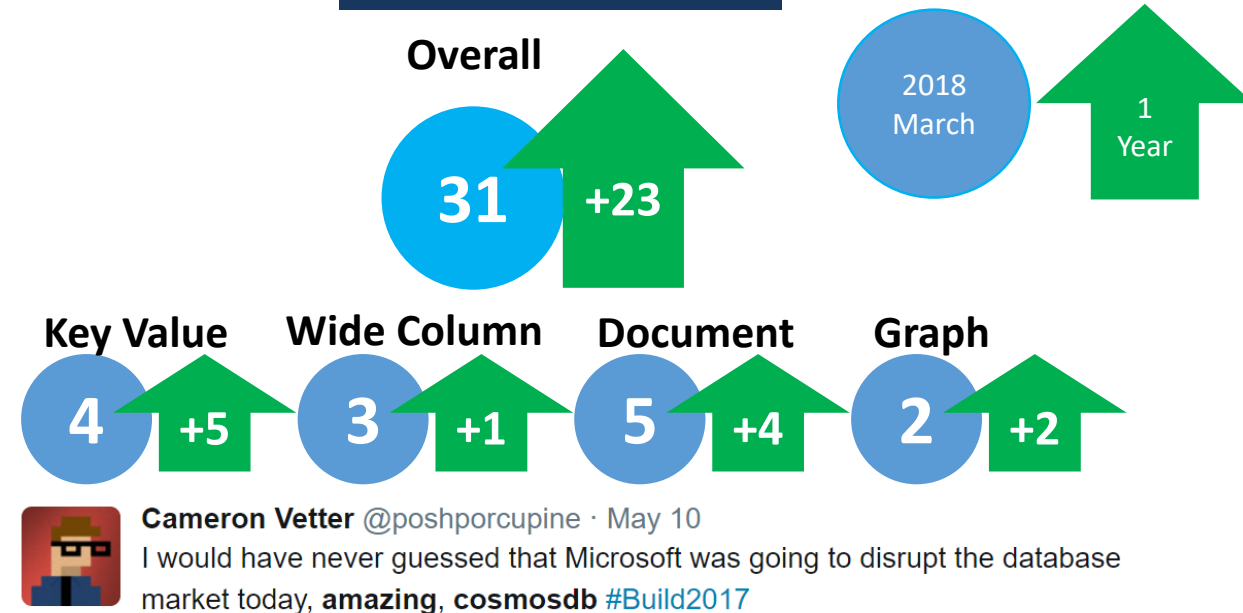
Comprehensive SLAs



From validation to momentum



DB-ENGINES



Microsoft Business follows

Kincho Guerrero @kincho_guerrero · May 10

Azure **#CosmosDB** multi-model, multi-api, multi-region DB in **#Azure**. Wow a real **gamechanger** for the economics of cloud storage! 🙌🙌🙌 **#MSBuild**

marco m blasio @marco_m_blasio · May 11

#Azure #CosmosDB eventually a true **game changer**. Brilliant choice of 5 Consistency Models **#Database #Databasesdesign**



Dave Walden @DBADaveKC · Jun 5

The more I read about **#CosmosDB**, the more I love it!

The New Stack @thenewstack

Cosmos DB: Microsoft Azure's All-in-One Distributed Database Service bit.ly/2qPiapt

50/50 Pledge and 9 others follow

SAGE FRANCH @theTrendyTechie · May 17

When they replicated the database with just one click at **#MSBuild**, all our jaws dropped! **#CosmosDB** is super cool, here's why.

Cortana Intelligence and 3 others follow

Rami Sarieddine @RamieSays · May 10

#Azure #CosmosDB the answer to all your database needs! A **game changer**!! **#MSBuild**

Sean Werick @seanwerick · May 11

WOW. **#CosmosDB** is an **amazing** technology.

Microsoft Business follows

Adam Jamal @ONI_Assassin · May 10

OMG, **#CosmosDB** is **#amazing** and quite an achievement (Achievement Unlocked), well done @Microsoft Can't wait to get my hands on it. **#MSBuild**

Microsoft Business follows

Bogdan Grozoiu @bogdangr · May 20

Microsoft Build 2017 highlights. The **Cosmos DB** is **outstanding**!

Yasser Asmi @yasserasmi · May 11

Microsoft's Azure **Cosmos DB** looks **incredible**! **#Build2017**

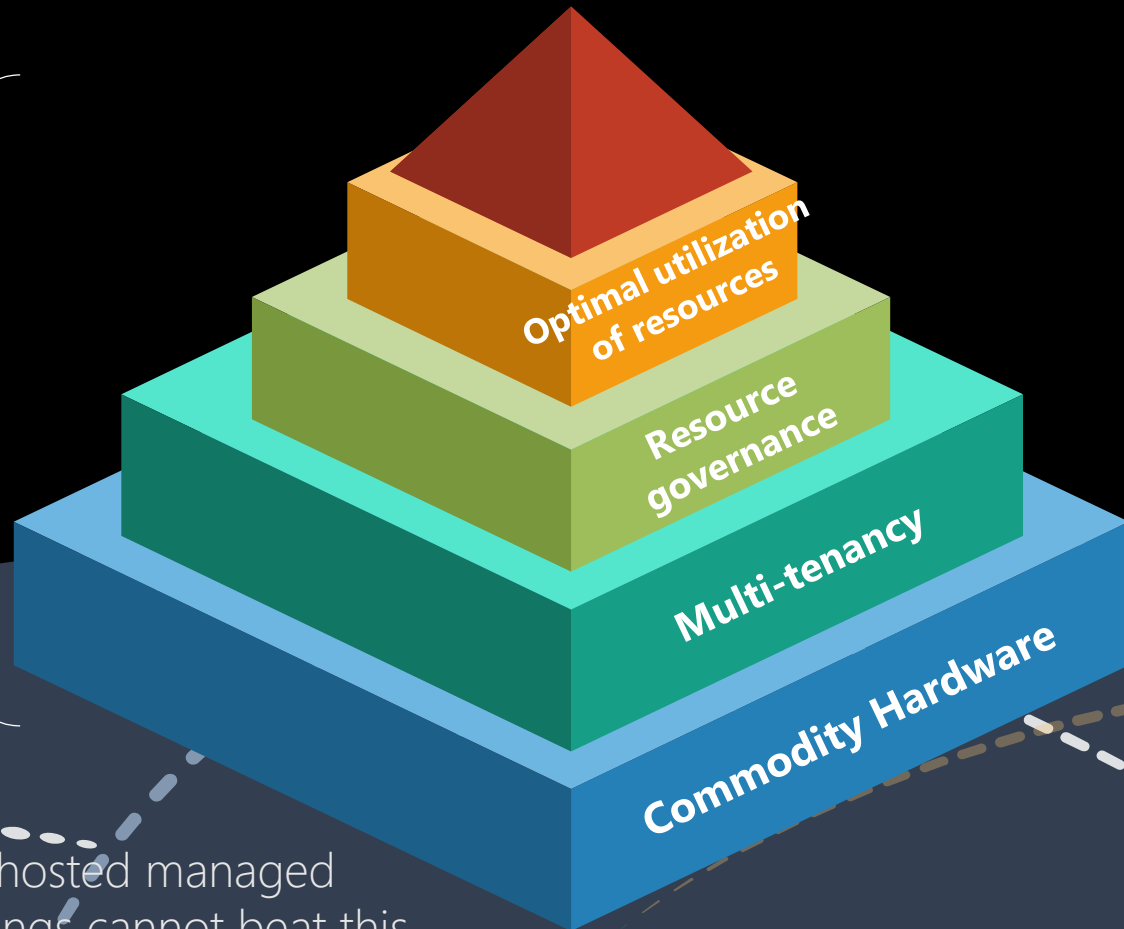
Comparison

Capabilities	Azure Cosmos DB	AWS DynamoDB	Google Cloud Spanner
Global distribution	A single entity can span any number of Azure regions (30+).	No	No, currently single region. Multi-region support is coming later in 2017.
Horizontal scalability of both storage and throughput worldwide	Yes, across any number of Azure regions	No	No
Multi-homing APIs	Yes	No	No
Guaranteed low read/write latency worldwide	Yes, at 99 th percentile worldwide	No	No
Consistency models	5 (<i>Strong, Eventual, Bounded Staleness, Session, Consistent-Prefix</i>)	2 (<i>Strong, Eventual</i>)	1 (<i>Strong</i>)
Multi-model + multi-API	Yes	Yes	No
Schema management	Schema agnostic; no management required	Index management required	Schema and index management required
Automatic indexing	Yes	No	No
Comprehensive SLAs	Yes (latency, consistency, throughput, high availability)	No	No (availability only)

Azure Cosmos DB

Deeply Exploits Cloud Core Properties and Economies of Scale

Lowest Cost



IaaS hosted managed offerings cannot beat this



Gigabytes of data

Petabytes of data

Hundreds transactions / sec

Millions of trans/sec



Scale-out Architecture

Fully-managed and Secure



Global Distribution from
the Ground Up

Azure Cosmos DB: Value to Customer

Global Business

- 🌐 Save money
- 🌐 Become more productive
- 🌐 Become more flexible
- 🌐 Become more responsive
- 🌐 Become more innovative





Turnkey global distribution

Azure Cosmos DB

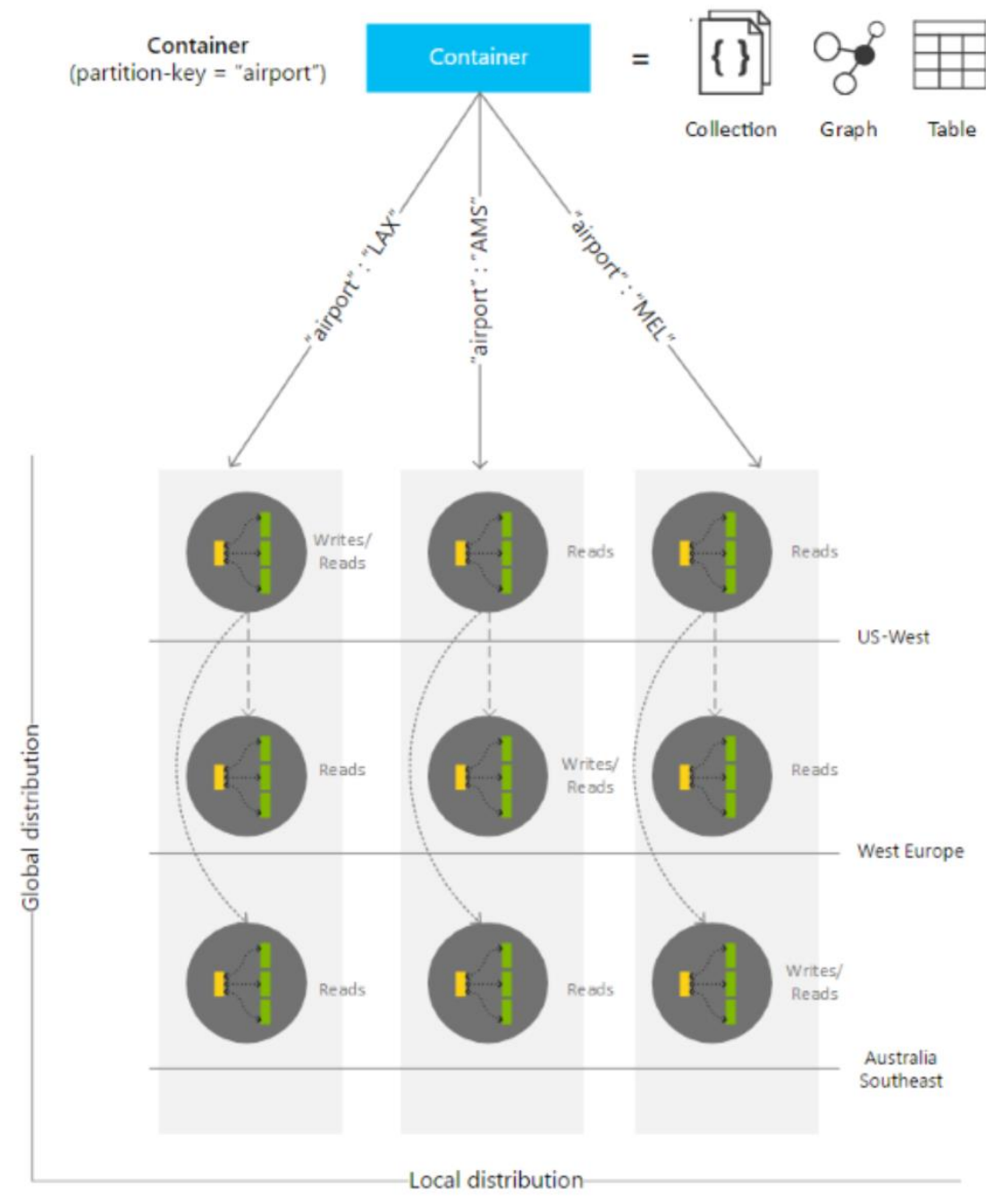
Globally-distribute data around the world



Global Distribution From The Ground-Up

- Azure Cosmos DB is a Foundational (Ring 0) Azure service
 - Available in all Azure regions by default, including sovereign/government clouds
- Transparent and automatic multi-region replication
 - Associate any number of regions with your database account, at any time
 - Policy based geo-fencing
- Multi-homing APIs
 - All endpoints are logical, by default
 - Apps don't need to be redeployed during regional failover
 - Apps can also access physical endpoints if needed
- Support for both manual and automatic failover
- Designed for high availability
 - Allows for dynamically setting priorities to regions
 - Simulate regional disasters via API
 - Test the end-to-end availability for the entire app (beyond just the database)
- Comprehensive SLAs
 - First and only to offer comprehensive SLA for latency, throughput, availability and consistency





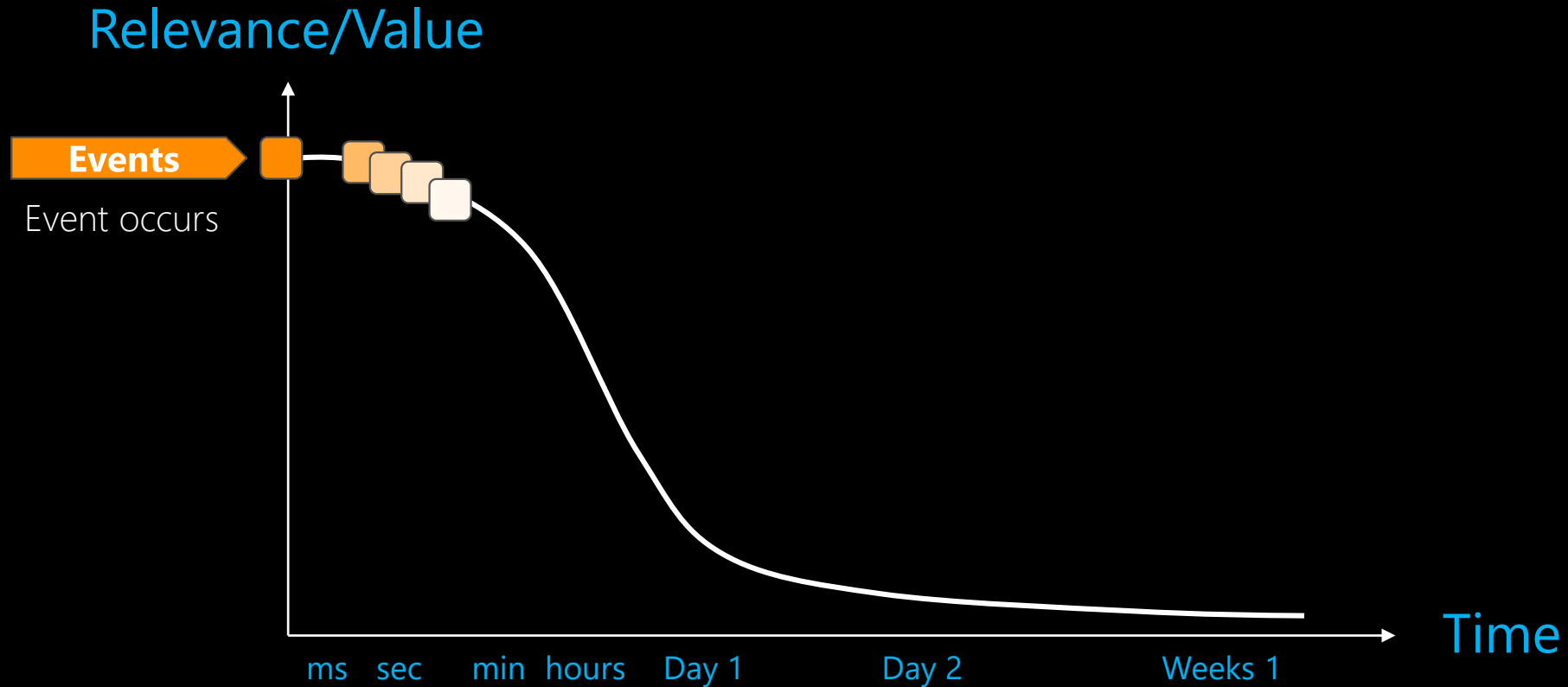
Replication

- Choice of partition key is important
- Each partition is replicated separately
- Each partition can have separate write region
- This makes local read and write possible



Guaranteed Single Digit ms
Latency at the 99th Percentile

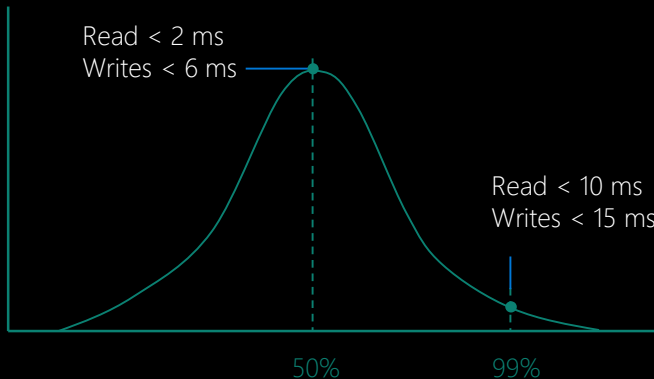
Guaranteed low latency – Value to Customer



where Cosmos DB fits

Guaranteed Low Latency

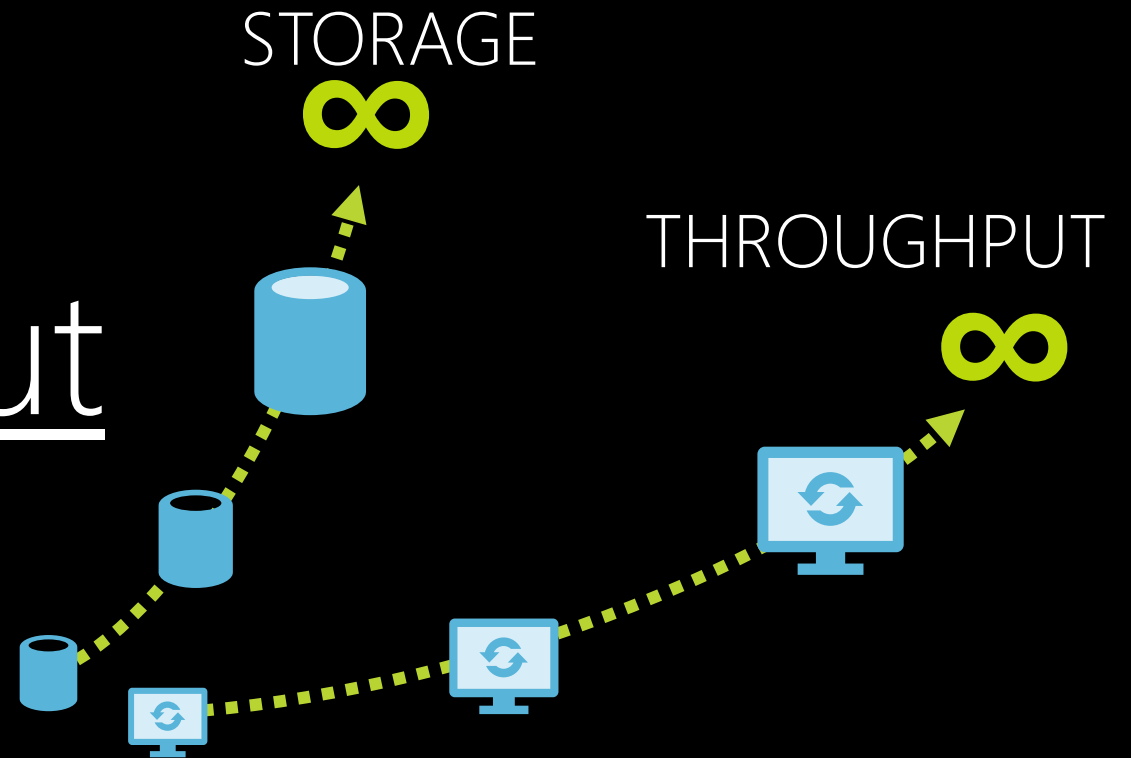
- Reads and writes served from local region
- Guaranteed millisecond latency worldwide
- Write optimized, latch-free database engine
- Automatically indexed SSD storage
- Synchronous and automatic indexing at sustained ingestion rates
 - No schema or index management needed
 - No schema versioning needed
 - No schema migration needed
 - All of this is highly relevant for rapidly evolving apps in a globally distributed setup



	Reads (1KB)	Indexed writes (1KB)
50th	<2ms	<6ms
99th	<10ms	<15ms

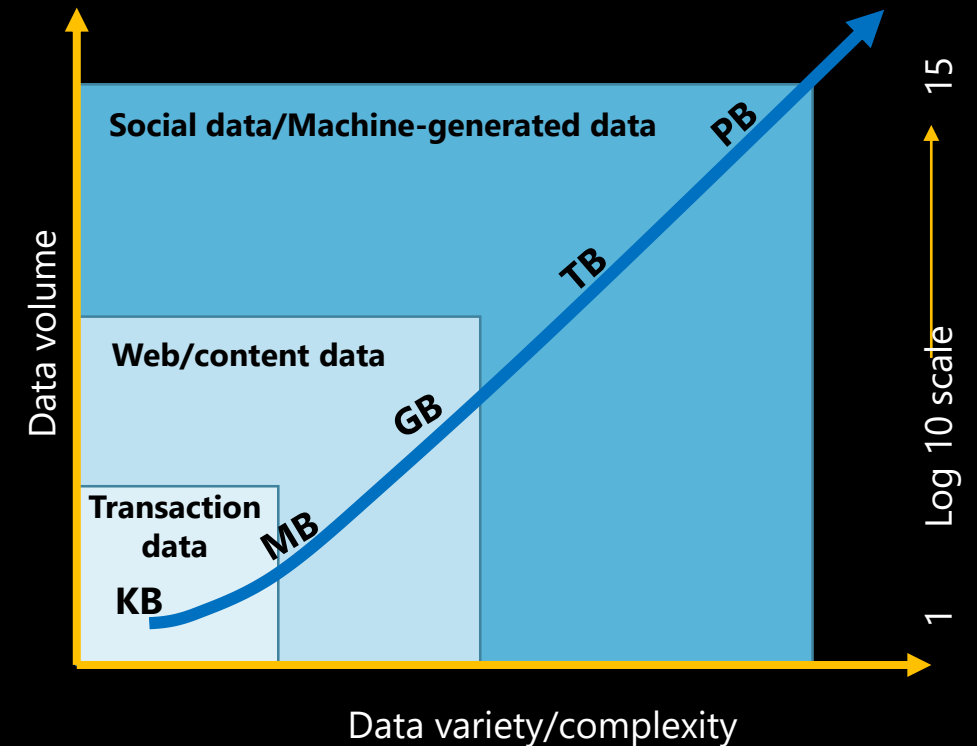


Elastic Scaleout



Azure Cosmos DB: Elastically Scalable Storage

- Single machine is never a bottleneck
- A single table can scale from GB-PBs, across many machines, and regions
- Transparent server side partition management and routing
- Optionally delete old data using built-in support for TTL
 - Policy based, automatic tiering to any HDFS compatible data lake (e.g. ADLS or Azure Storage)
 -
- Customers pay only for the throughput and storage they need



Azure Cosmos DB: Elastically Scalable Throughput

- Elastically scale throughput from 10 to 100s of millions of requests/sec across multiple regions
- Support for requests/sec for different workloads
 - This ensures that never have to provision for the peak
- Customers pay only for the throughput and storage they need
- Customers pay by the hour for the provisioned throughput





Azure Cosmos DB Total Cost of Ownership (TCO)

Cosmos DB – Lowest TCO

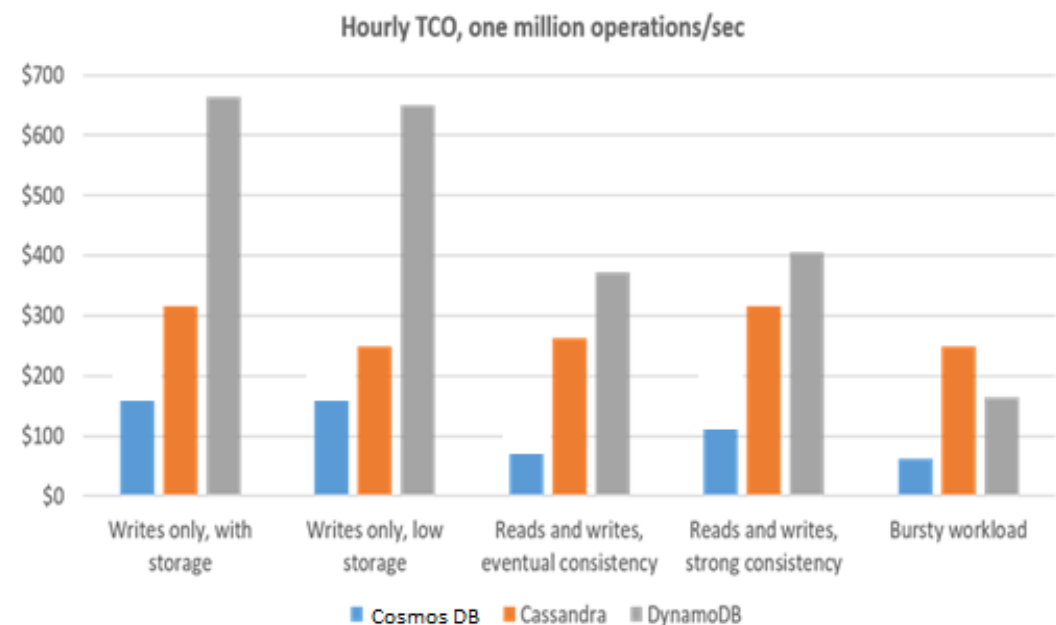
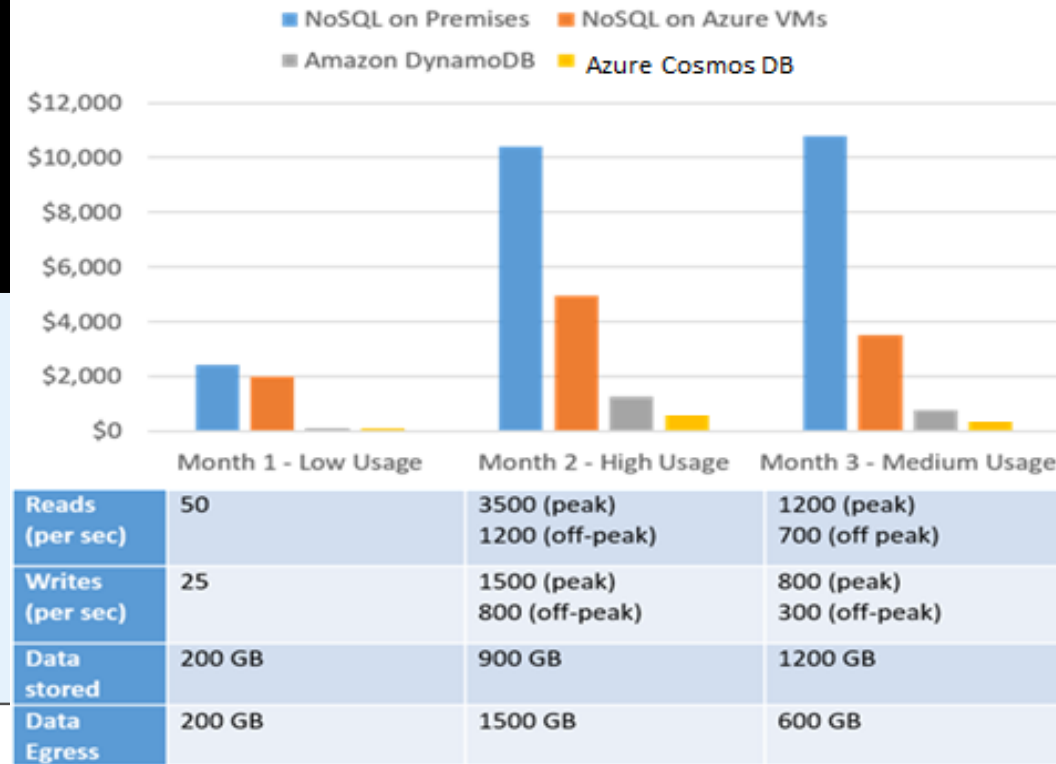
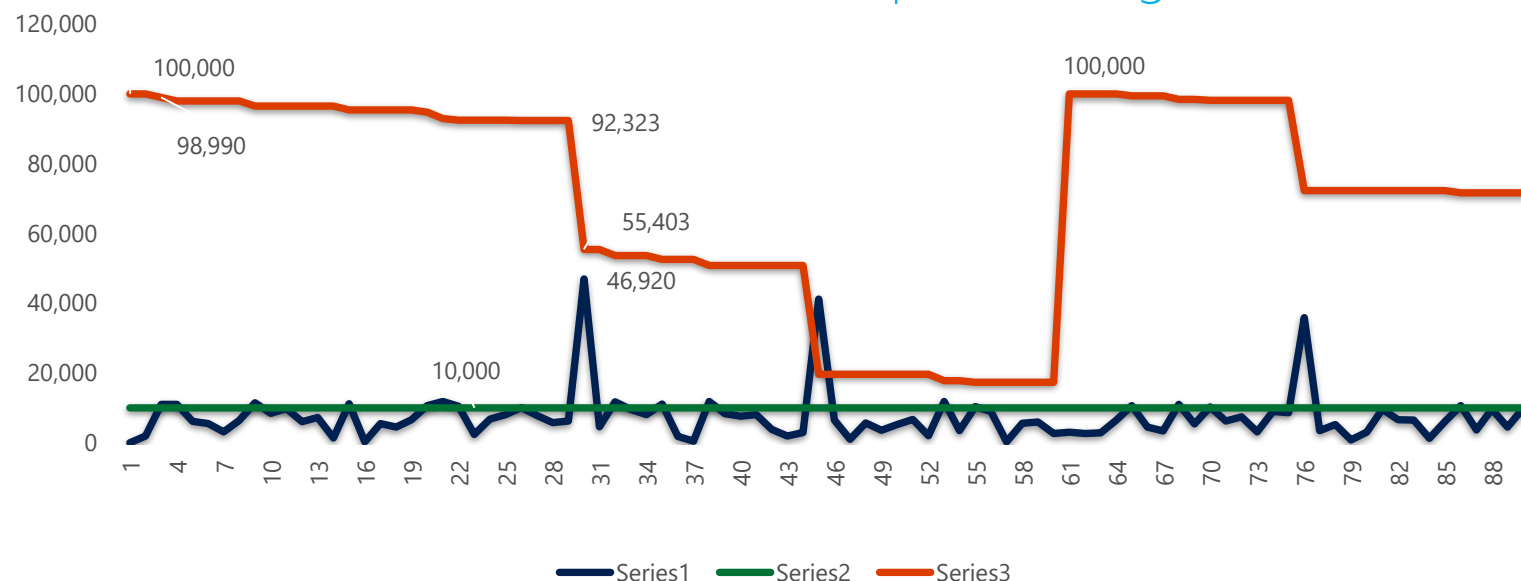
Deeply exploits cloud core properties and economies of scale

- Commodity hardware
- Fine-grained multi-tenancy
- End to end resource governance
- Optimal utilization of resources

Cosmos DB: 5-10X
more cost-effective

RU/m - Predictable Performance For Unpredictable Needs

Customers save 60-73% in provisioning cost!

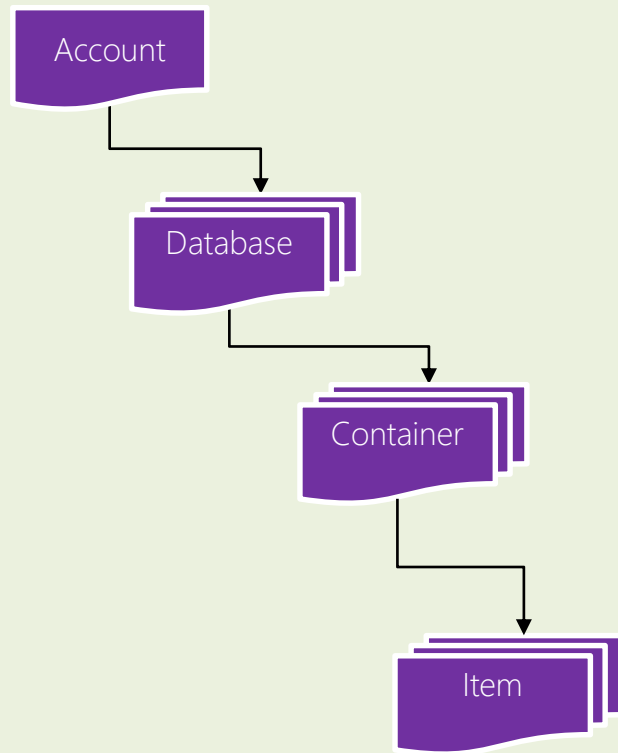


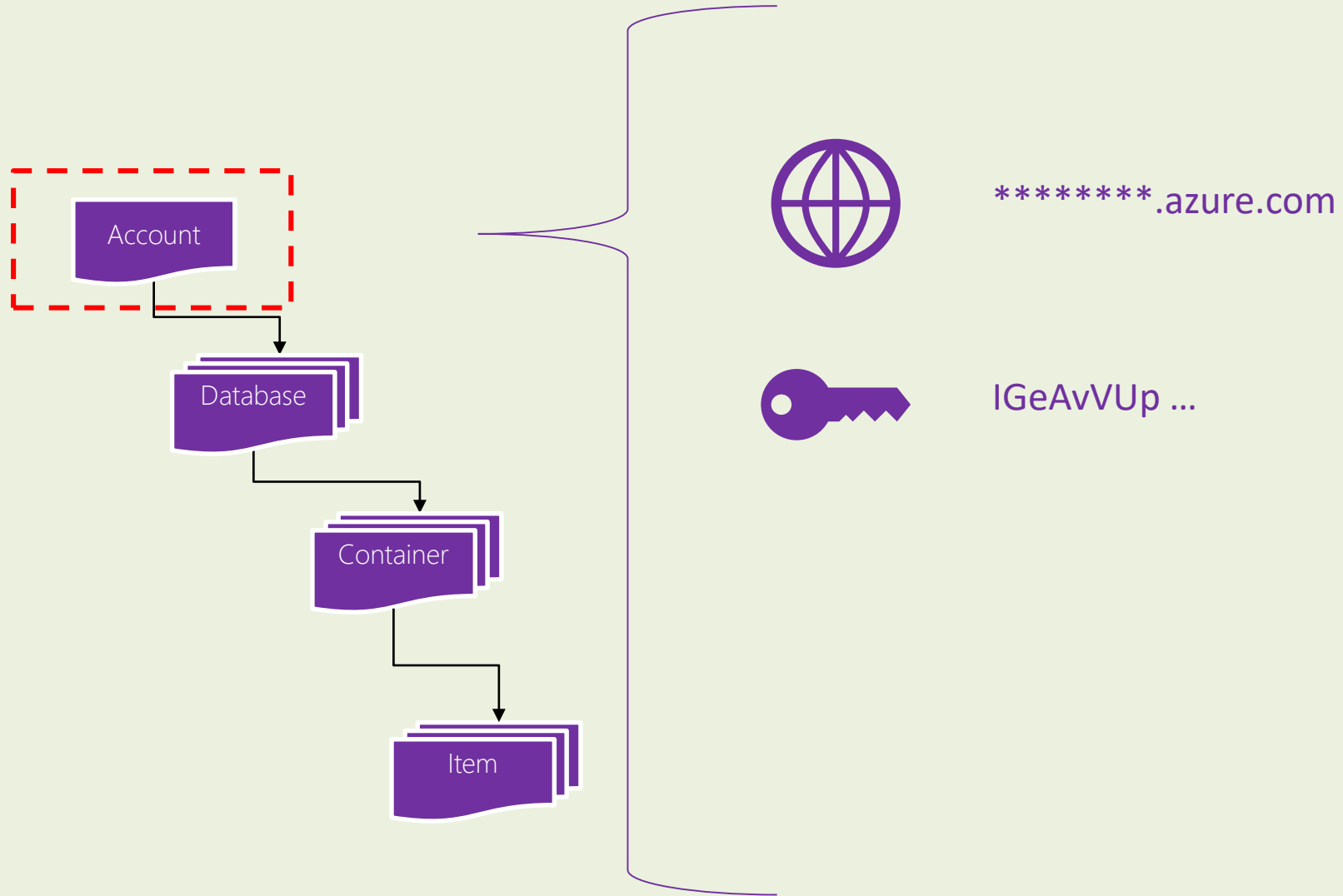
TCO Factors

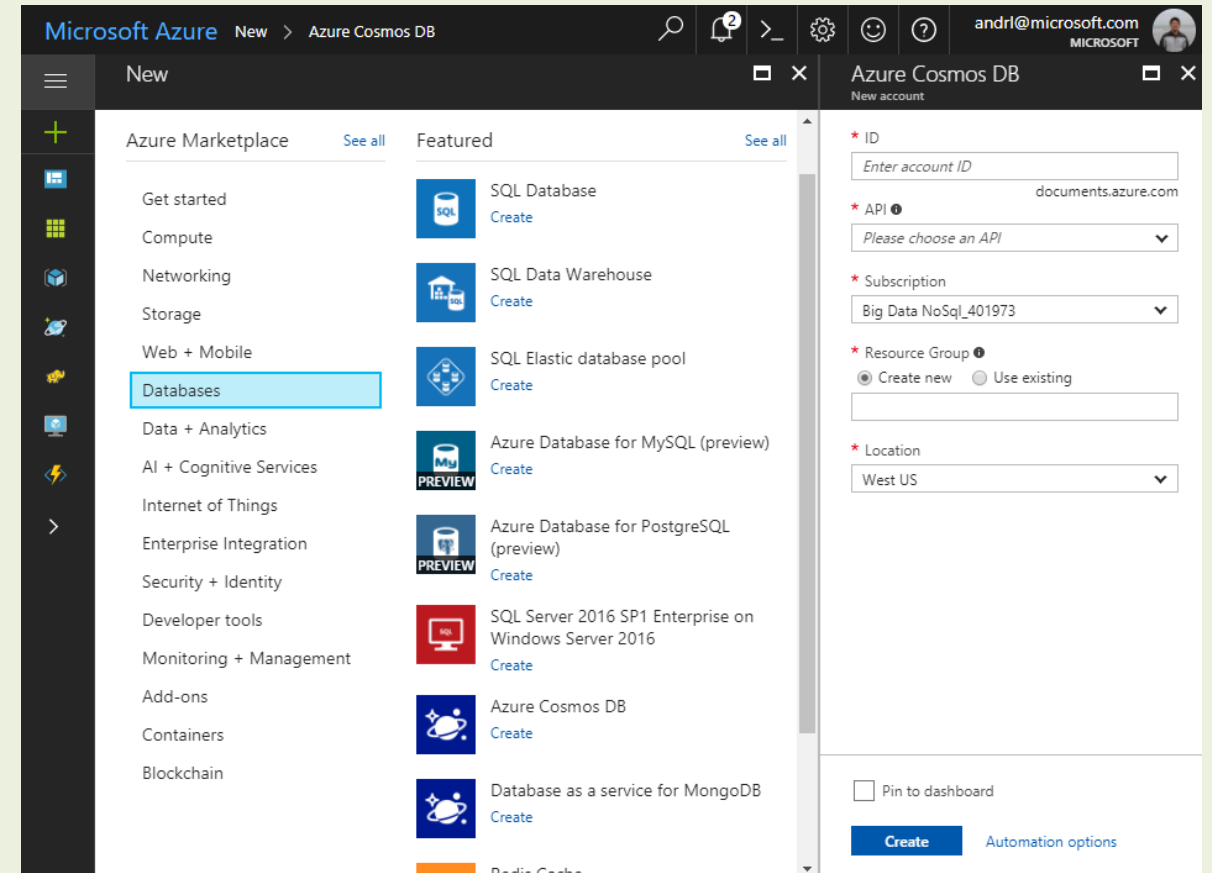
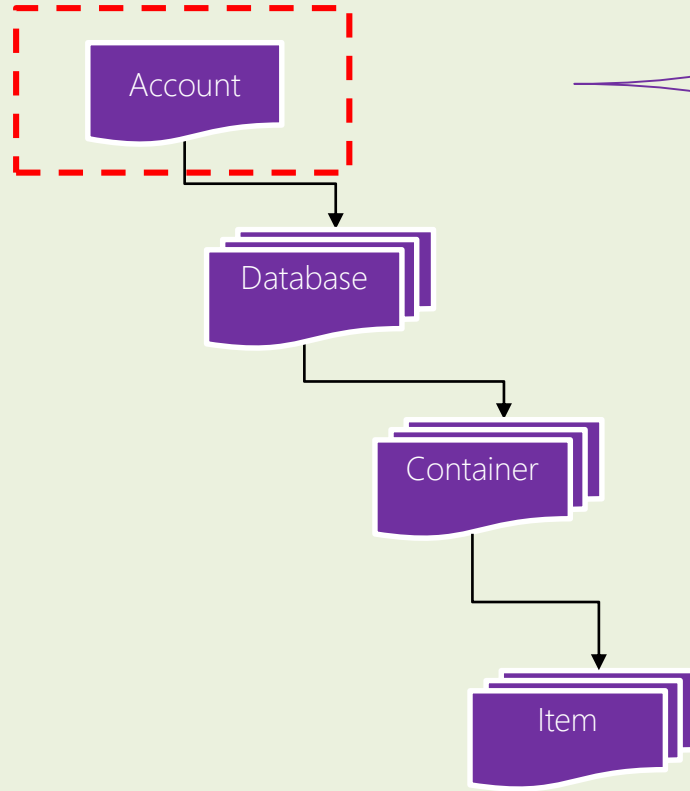
- Fine-grained multi-tenancy
 - Optimal utilization of resources coupled with highly responsive cluster and datacenter wide load balancing across heterogeneous workloads of customers, enables tremendous amounts of cost savings.
- No administration dev/ops required
 - Cosmos DB = a managed cloud service, you do not need to employ a dev/ops team to handle deployments, maintenance, scale, patching and other day-to-day tasks required with an OSS NoSQL cluster hosted on-premises or on cloud infrastructure.
- Superior elasticity
 - Cosmos DB throughput can be scaled up and down within seconds, allowing you to reduce the cost of ownership during non-peak times.
- Economy of Scale
 - Managed services like Cosmos DB are operating really large number of nodes, and are able to pass on savings to the customer.

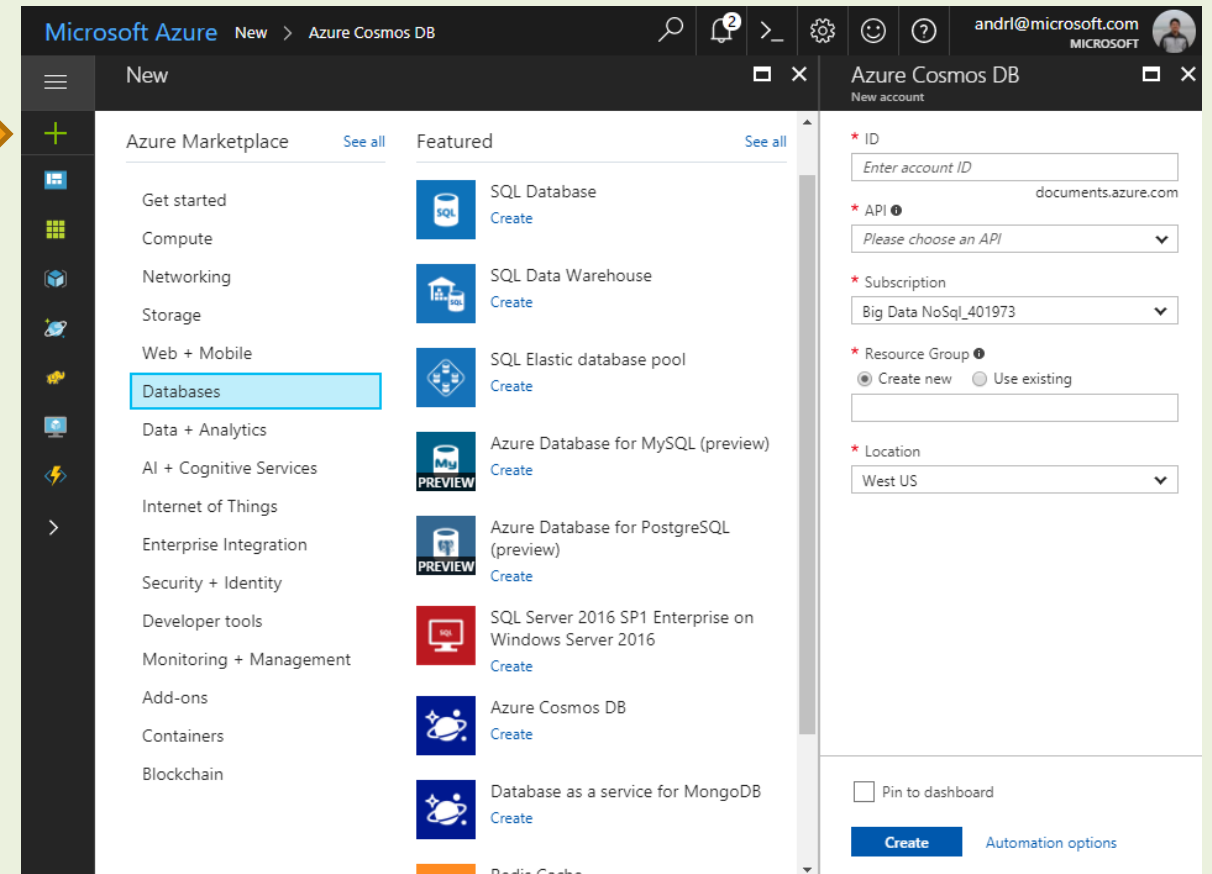
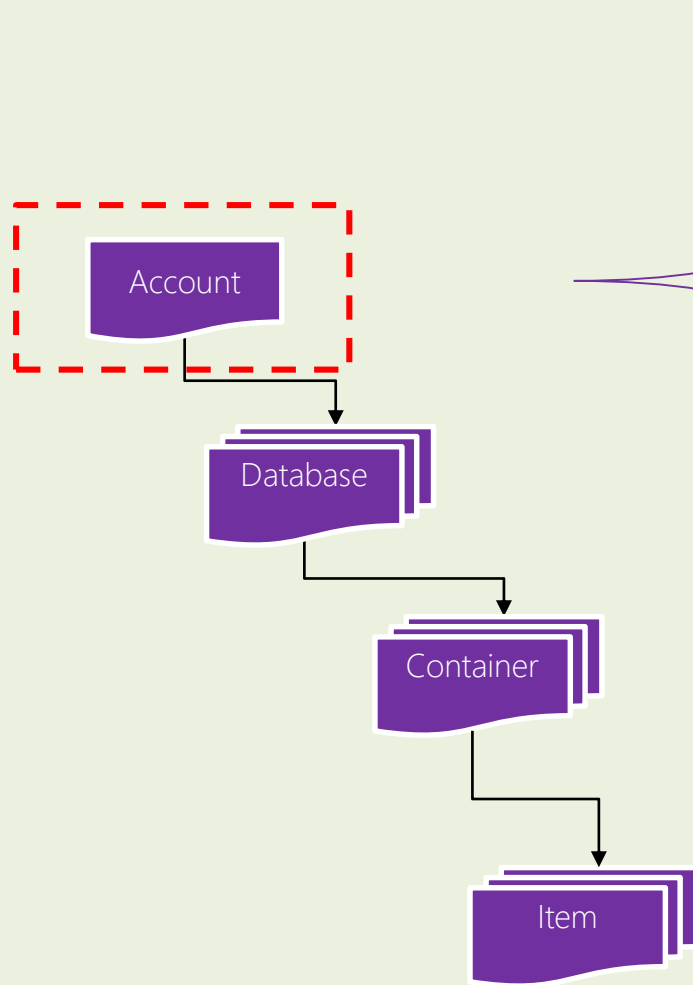


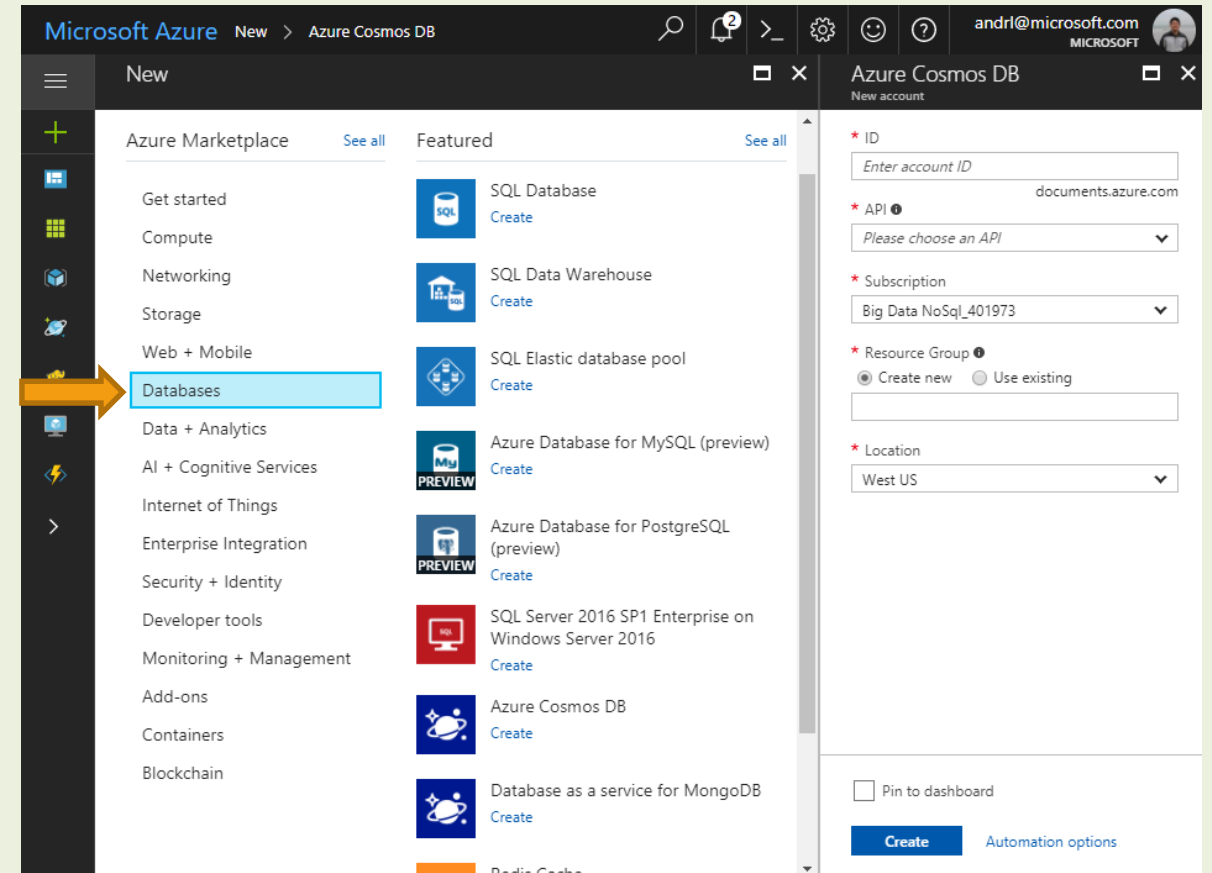
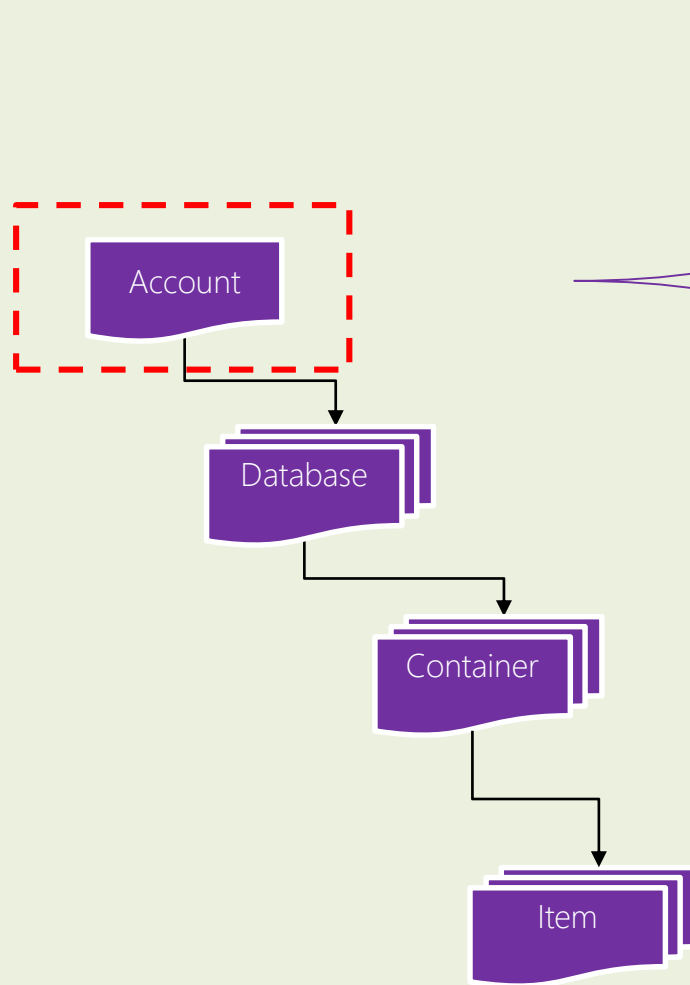
Resource Model And Getting Started With CosmosDB

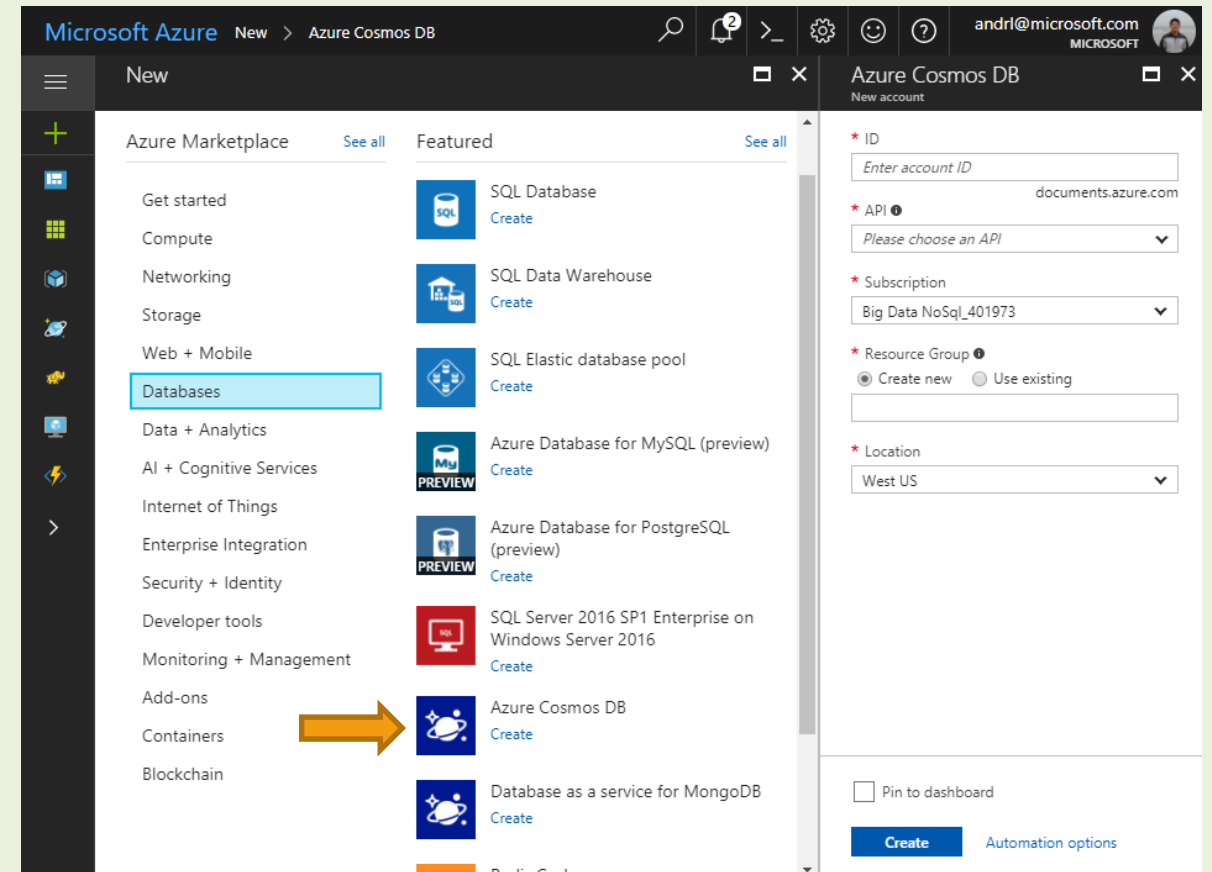
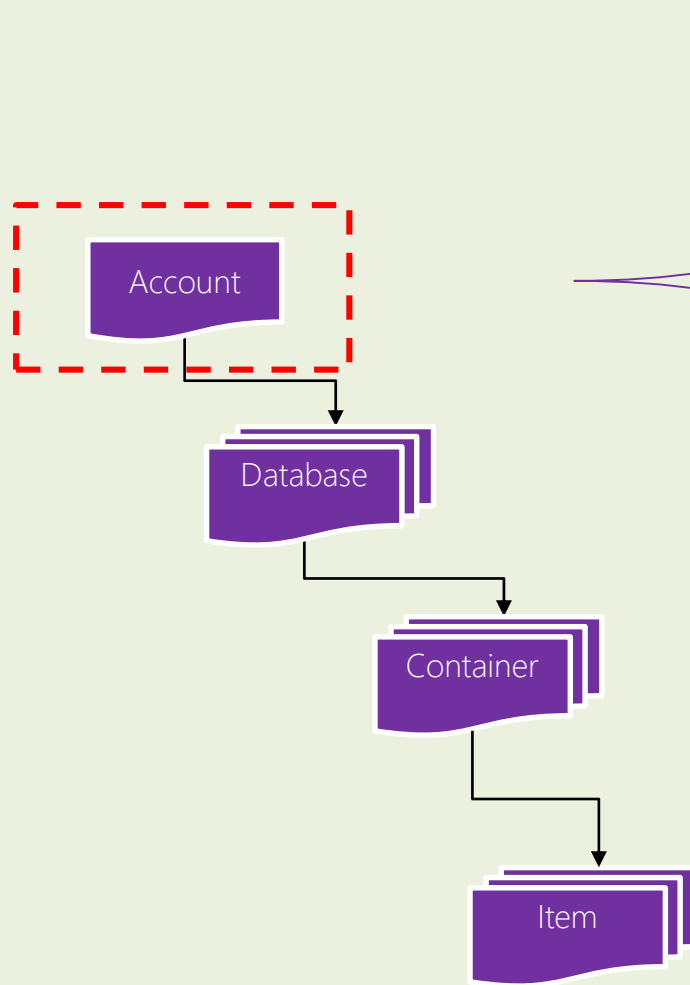


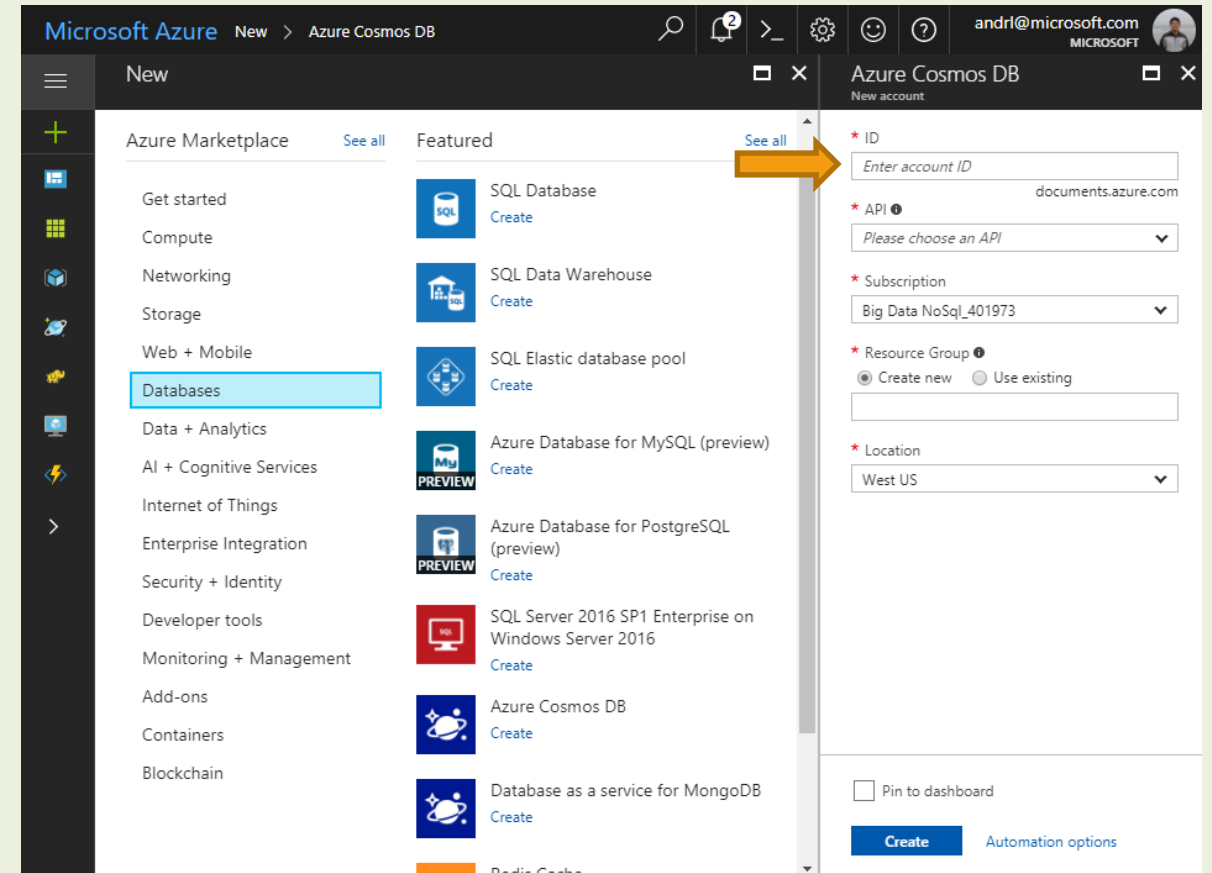
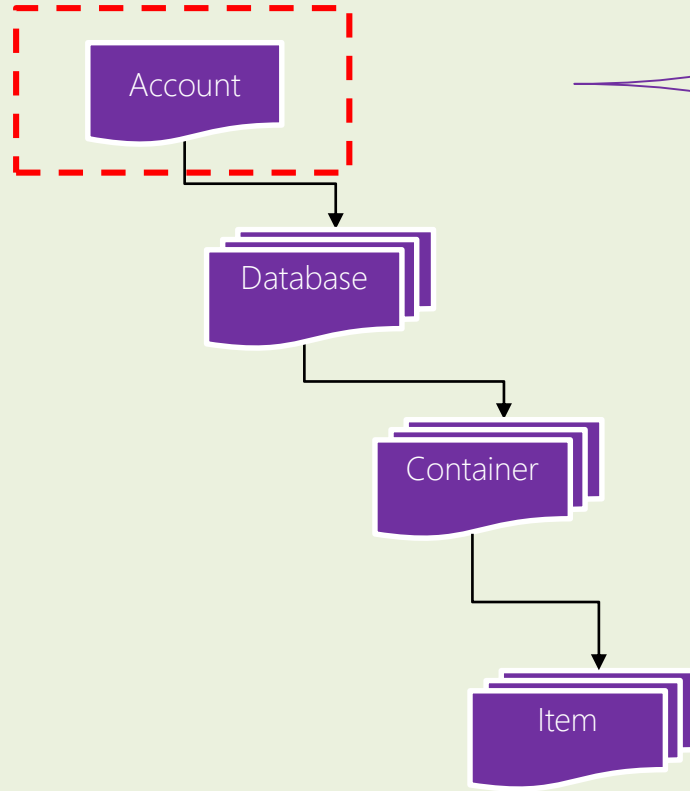


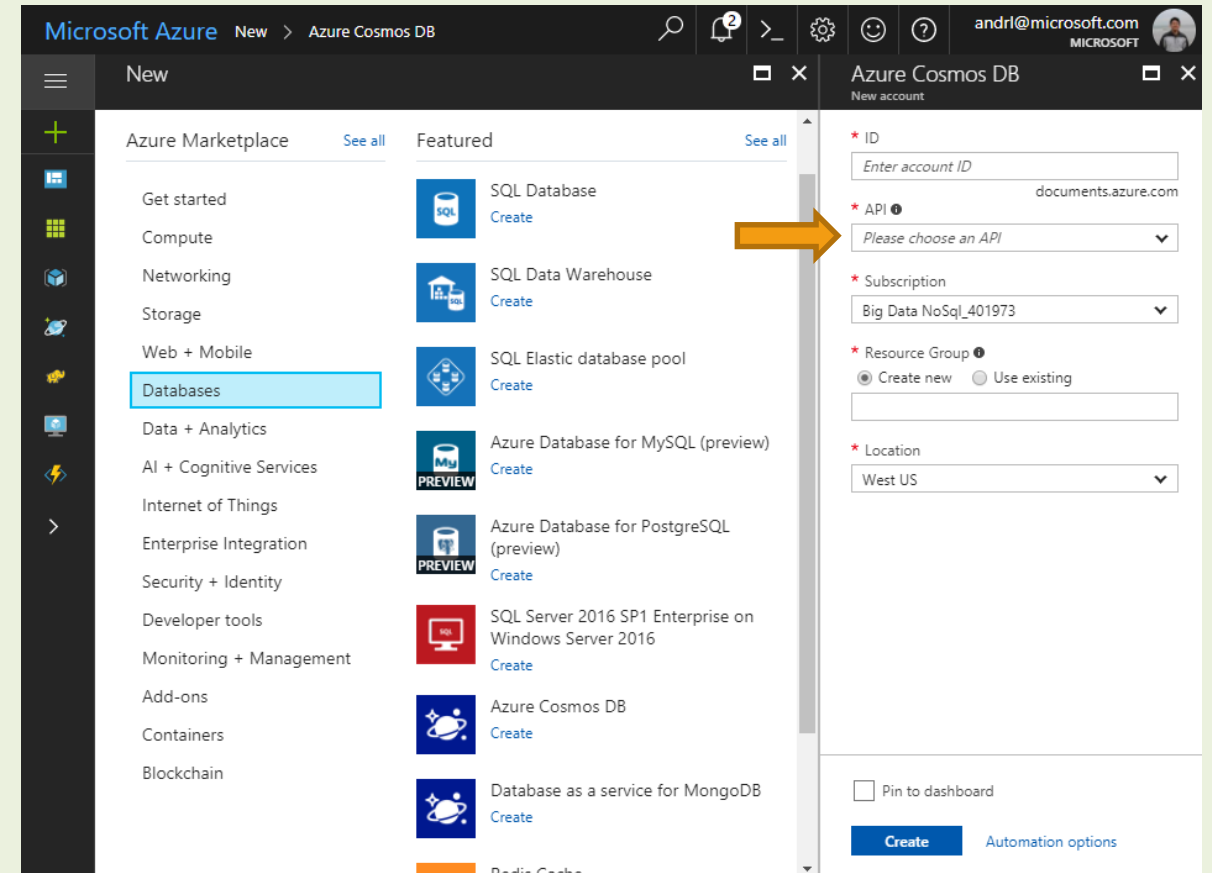
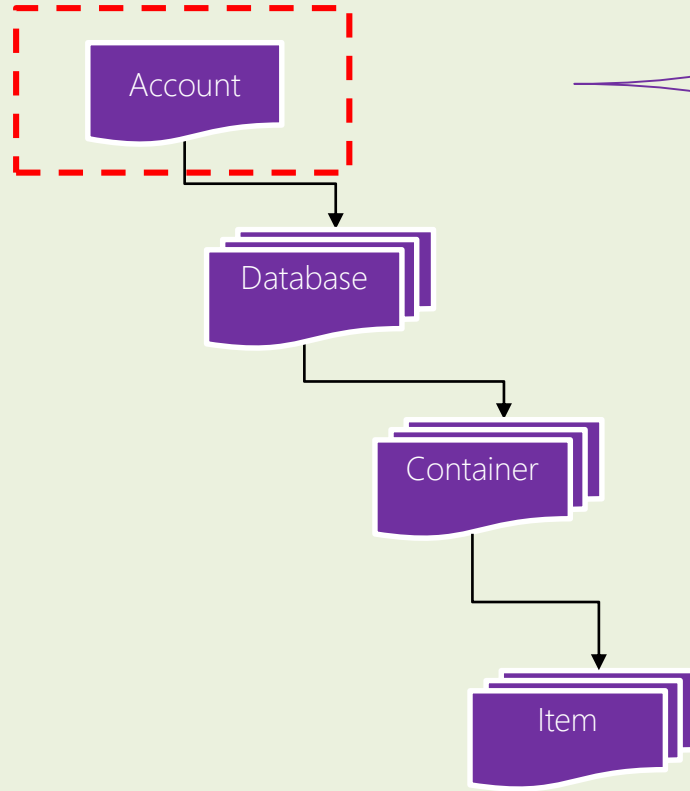


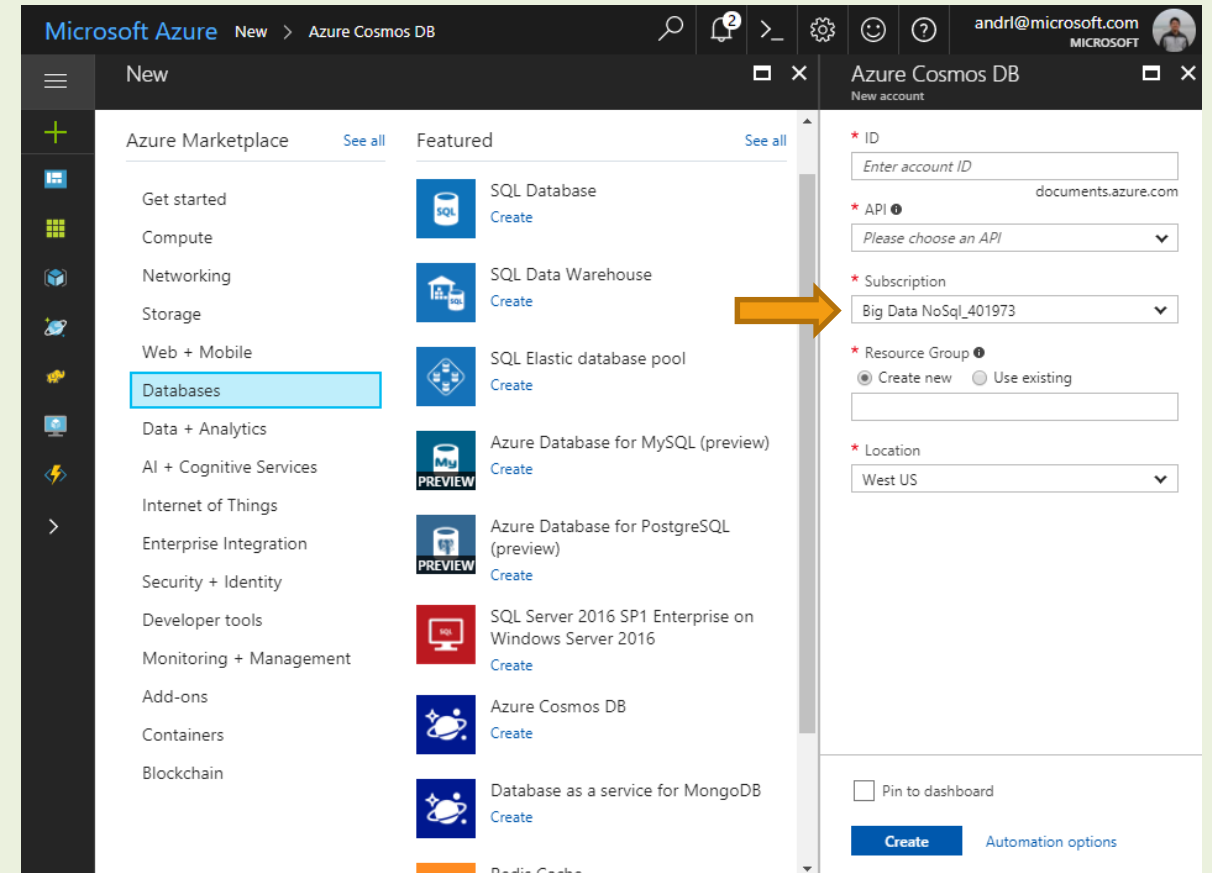
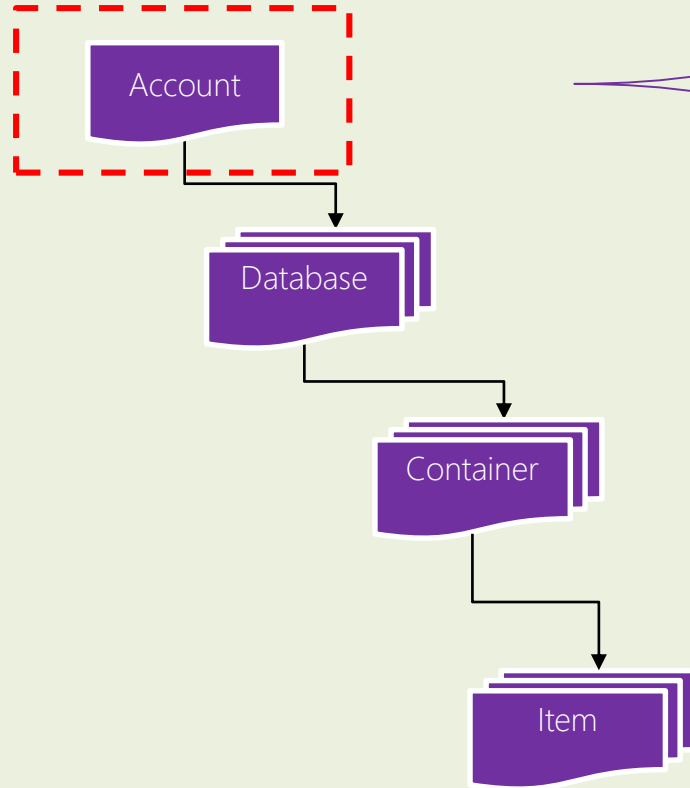


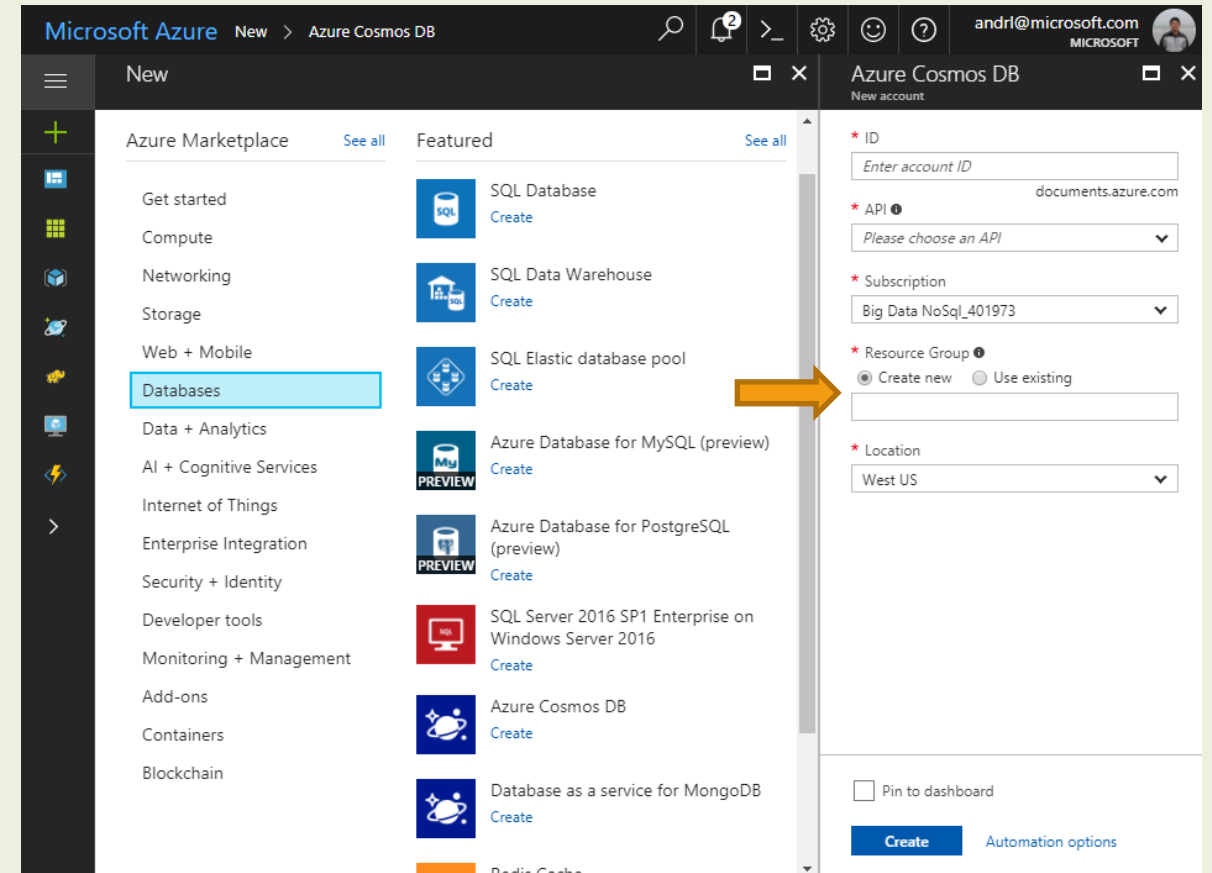
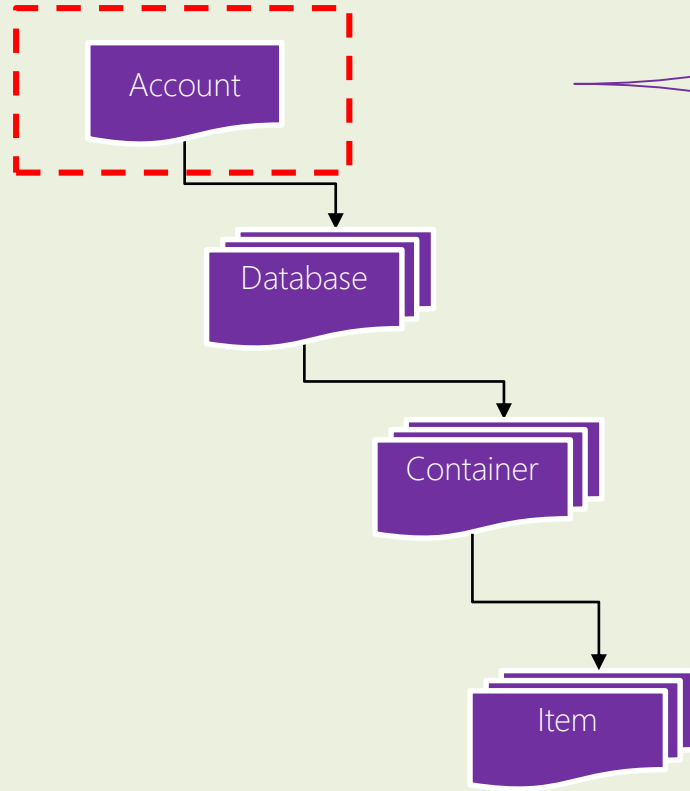


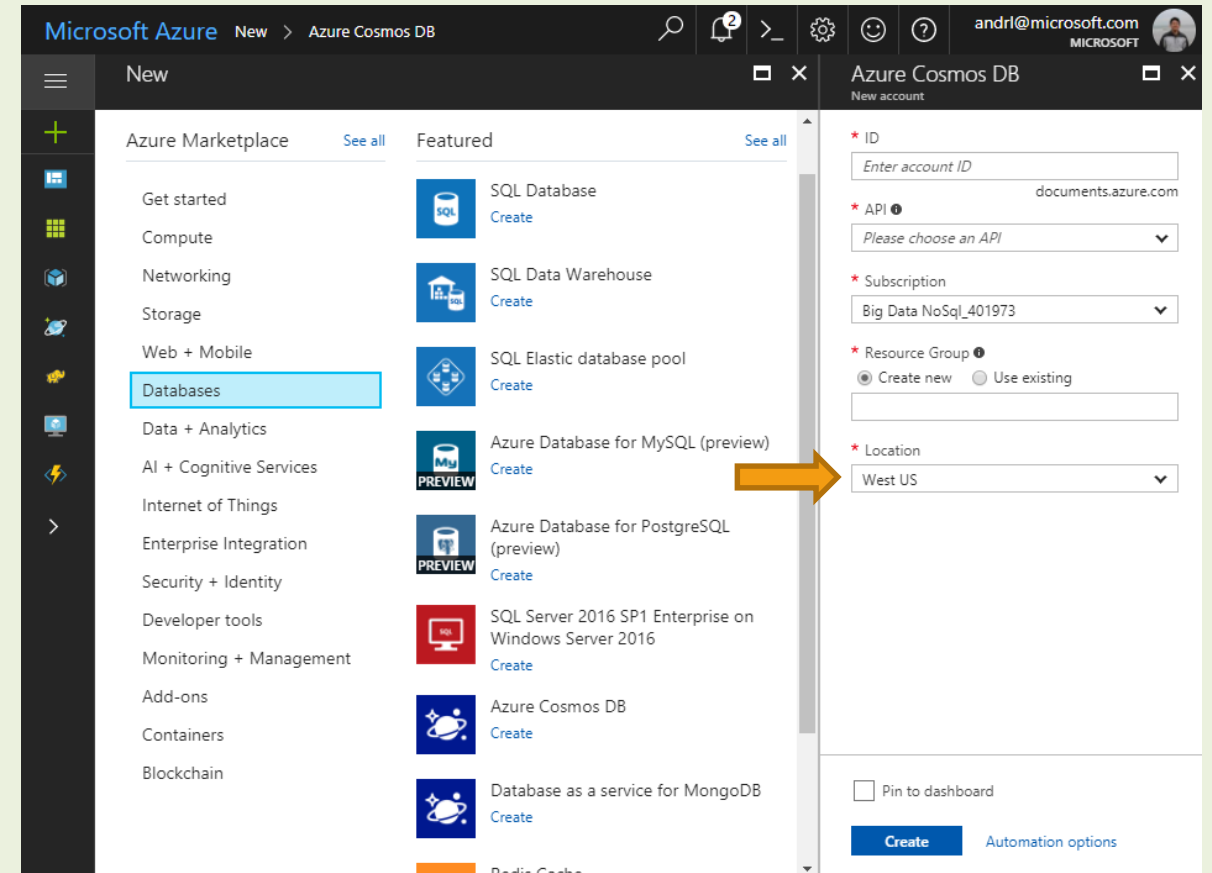
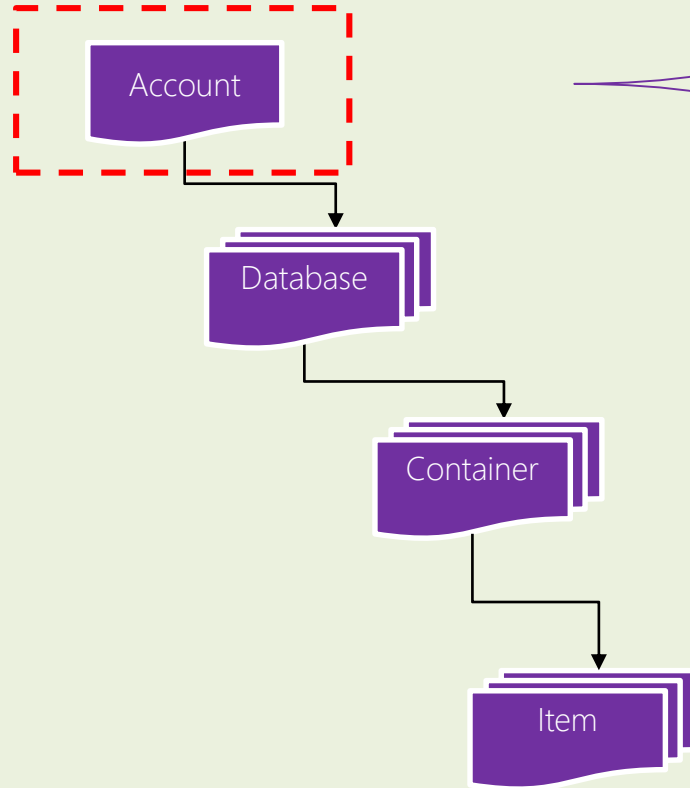


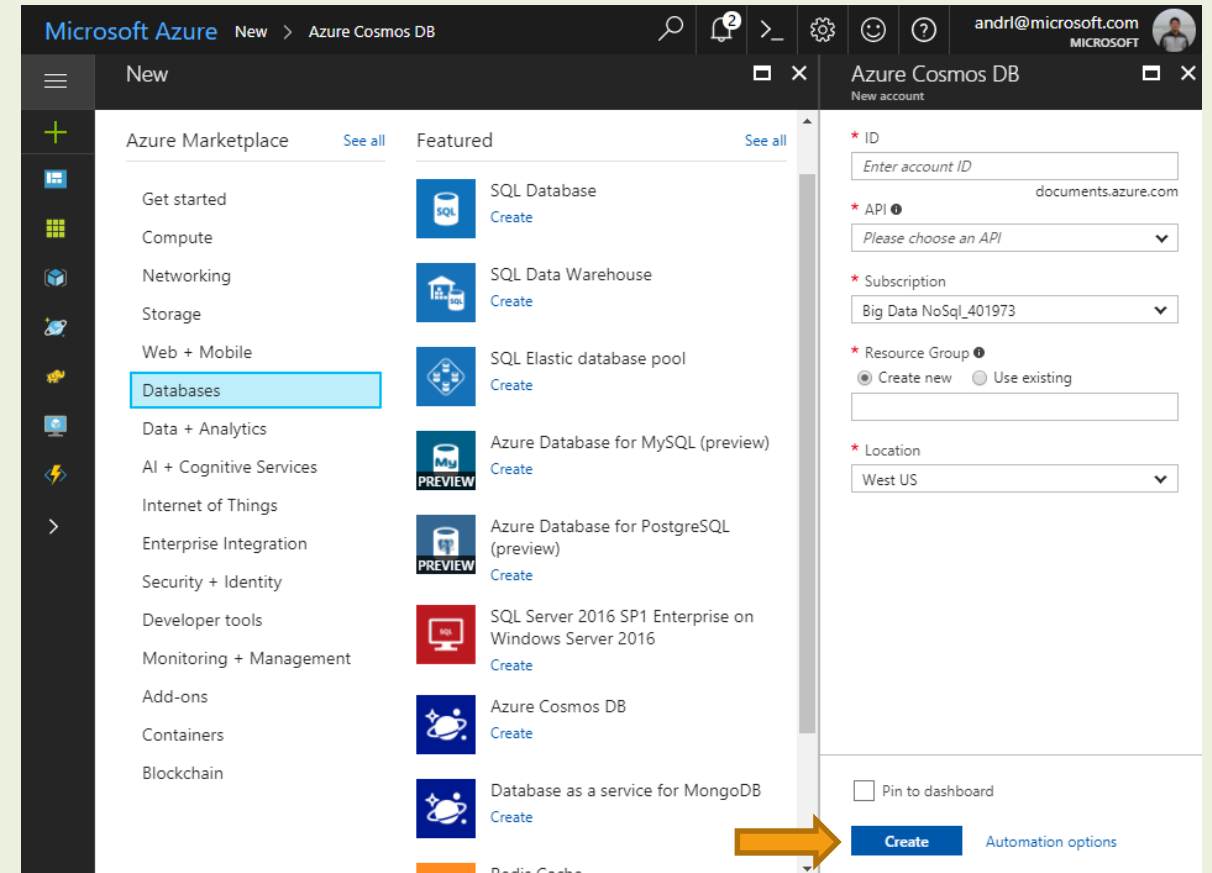
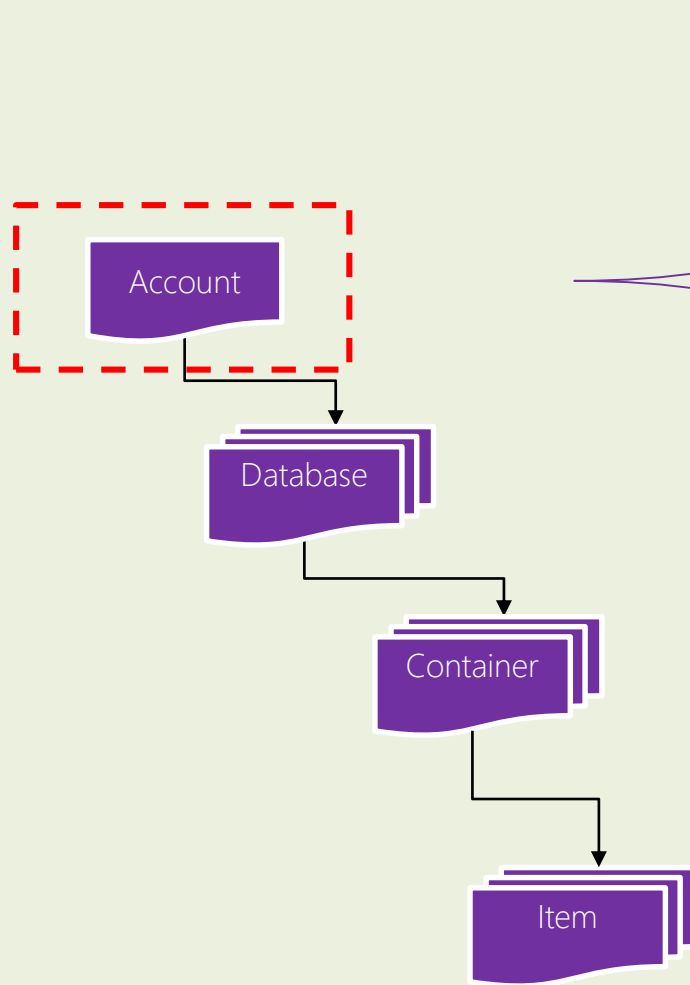


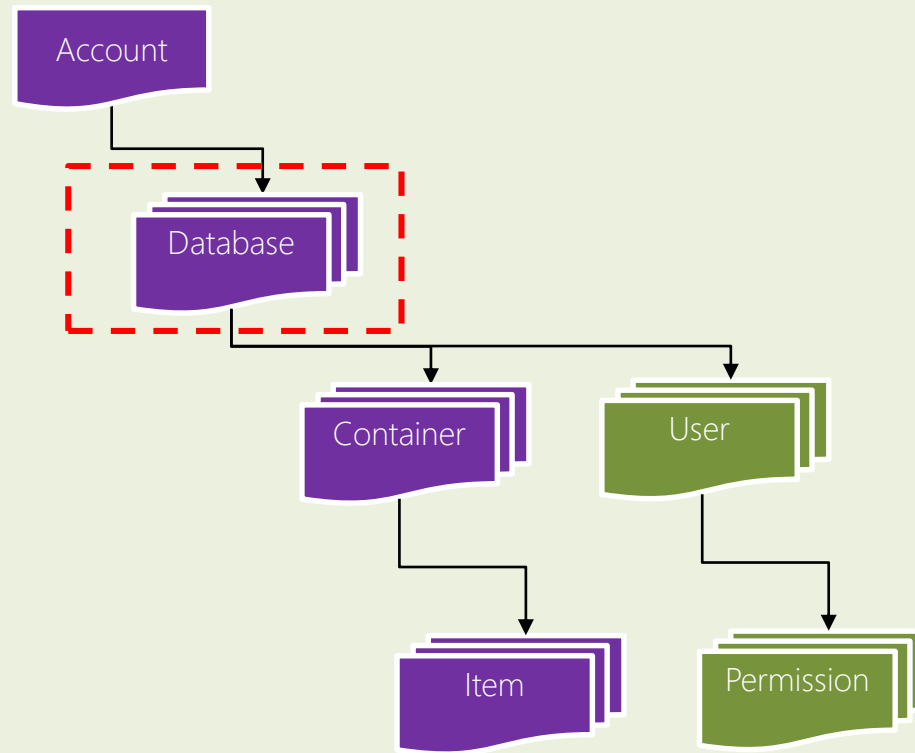


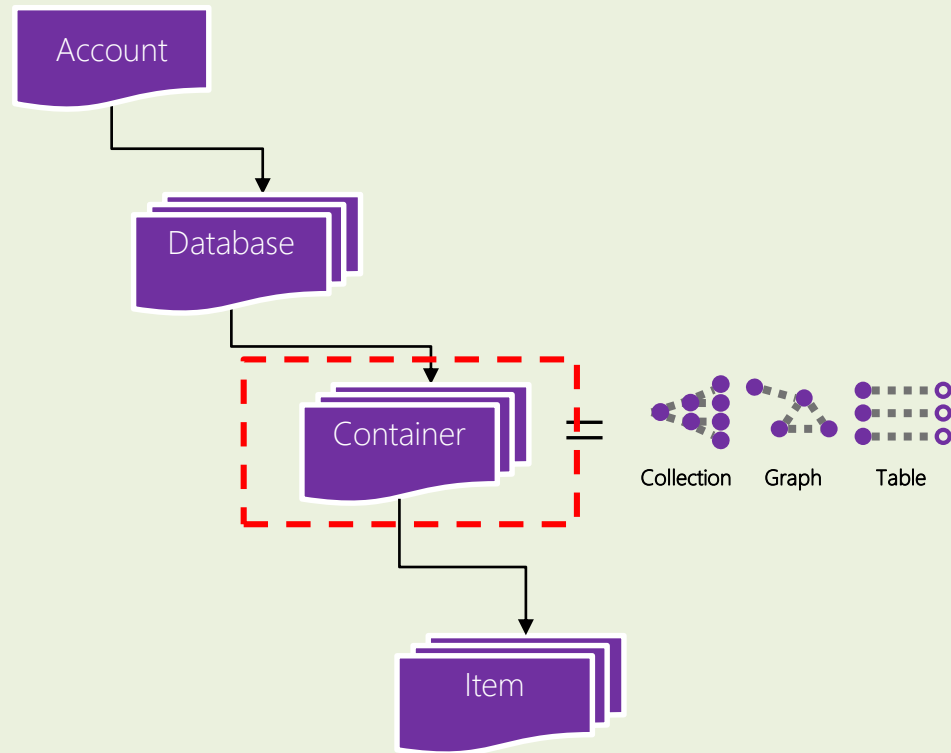


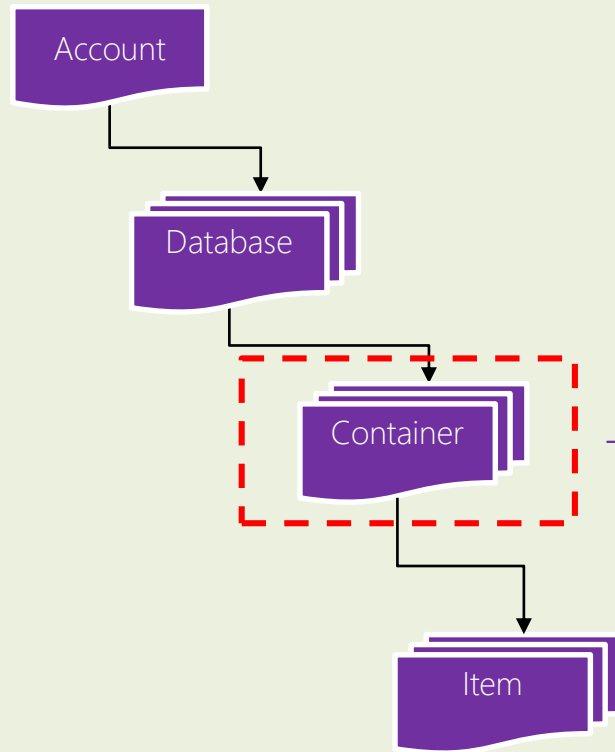












Add Collection

* Collection Id ⓘ

* STORAGE CAPACITY ⓘ
☐ Fixed (10GB) ☒ Unlimited*
*up to 10TB, request higher capacity via support.

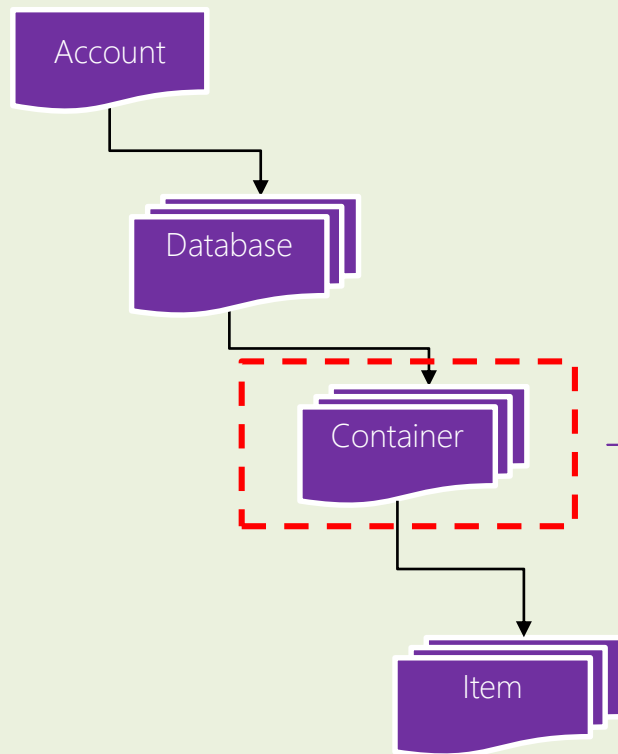
INITIAL THROUGHPUT CAPACITY (RU/s) ⓘ
 ✓

Between 2500 and 100000. You can provision higher throughput capacity via support request.
[Click here.](#)
Estimated hourly spend \$0.800USD

* PARTITION KEY ⓘ
 ✓

* DATABASE ⓘ
☐ Create New ☒ Use existing
 ▼

OK



Add Collection

* Collection Id ⓘ
Enter collection id

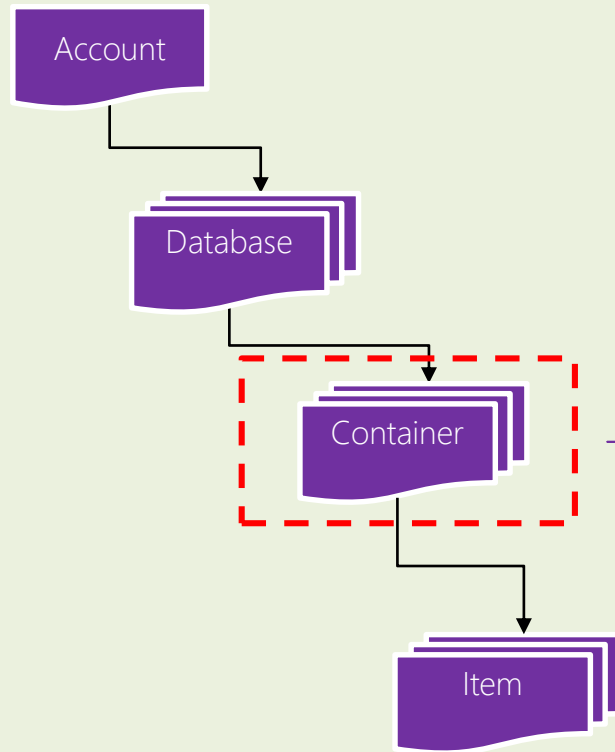
* STORAGE CAPACITY ⓘ
Fixed (10GB) Unlimited*
*up to 10TB, request higher capacity via support.

INITIAL THROUGHPUT CAPACITY (RU/s) ⓘ
10000 ✓ - +
Between 2500 and 100000. You can provision higher throughput capacity via support request. [Click here.](#)
Estimated hourly spend \$0.800USD

* PARTITION KEY ⓘ
/deviceid ✓

* DATABASE ⓘ
☐ Create New ☒ Use existing
andri-dev ▼

OK



Add Collection

* Collection Id ⓘ

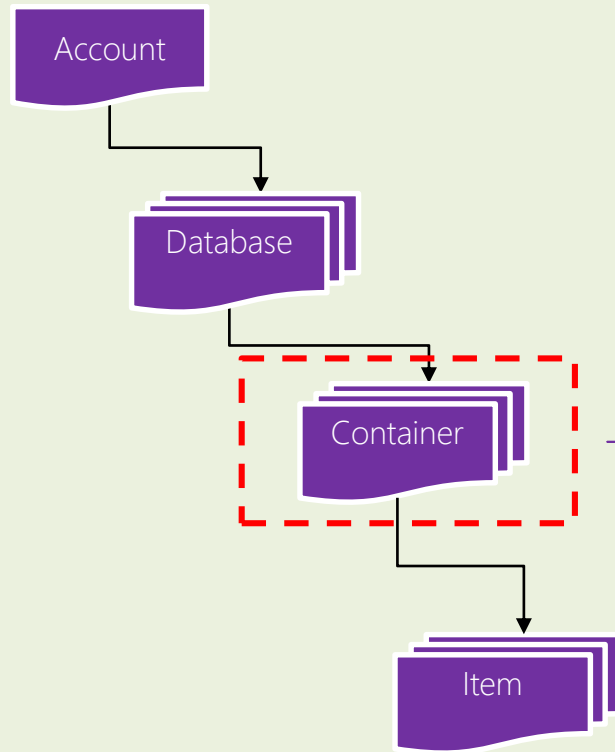
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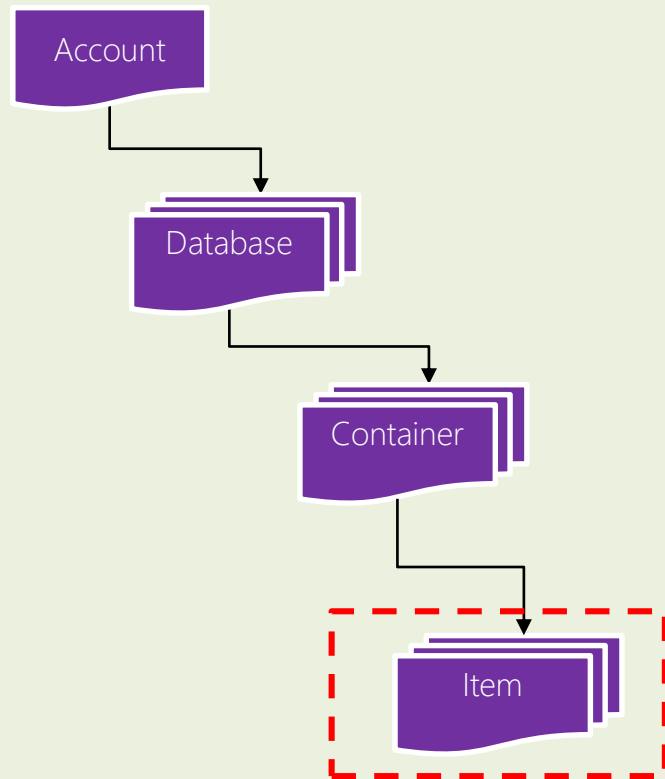
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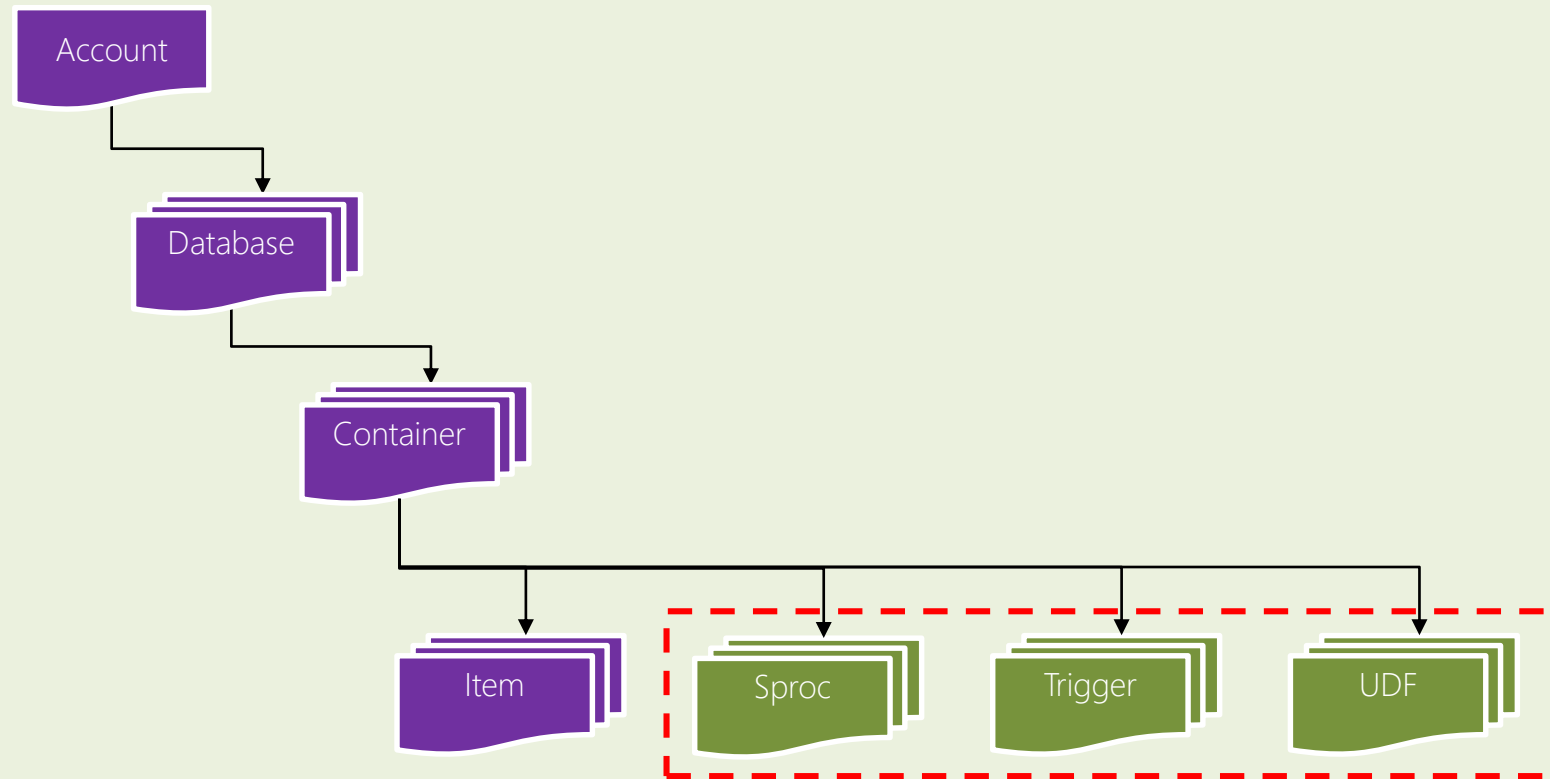
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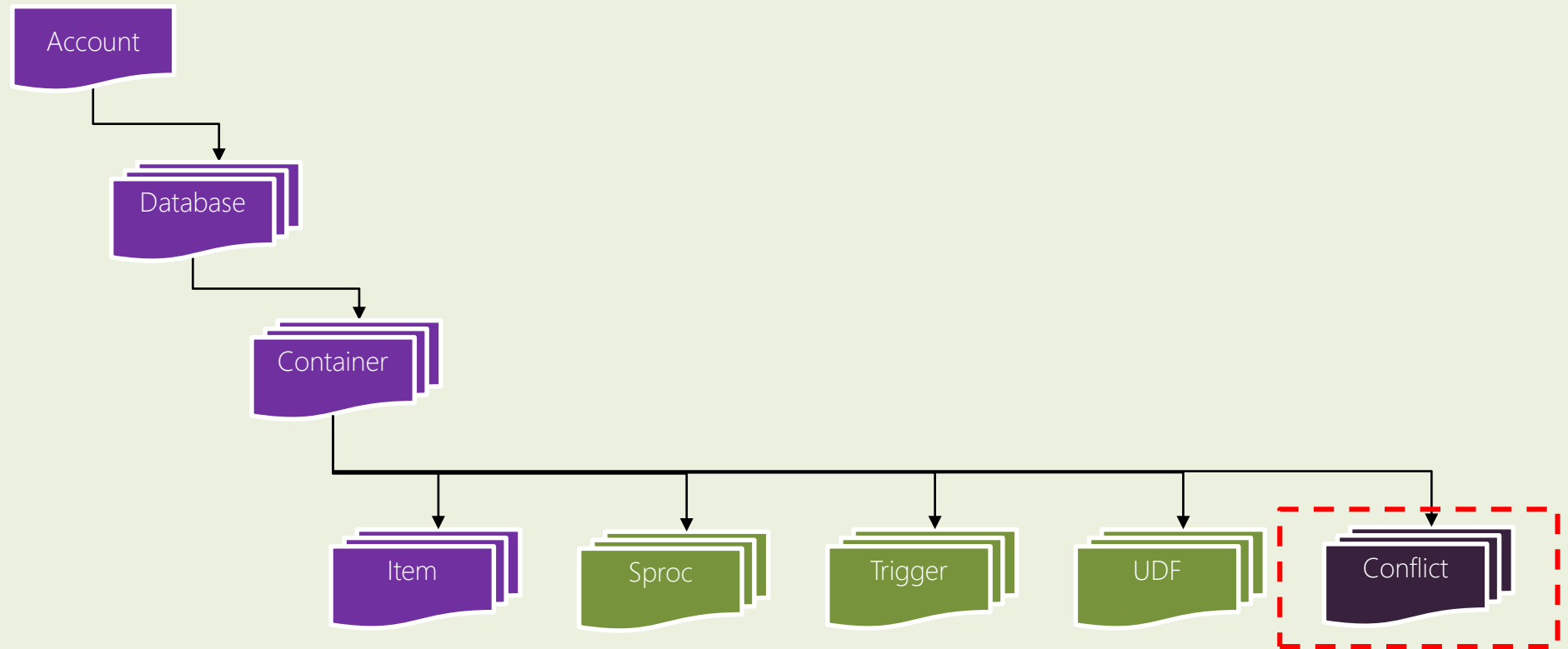
* PARTITION KEY ⓘ
 ✓

* DATABASE ⓘ
☐ Create New ☒ Use existing
 ▼

OK









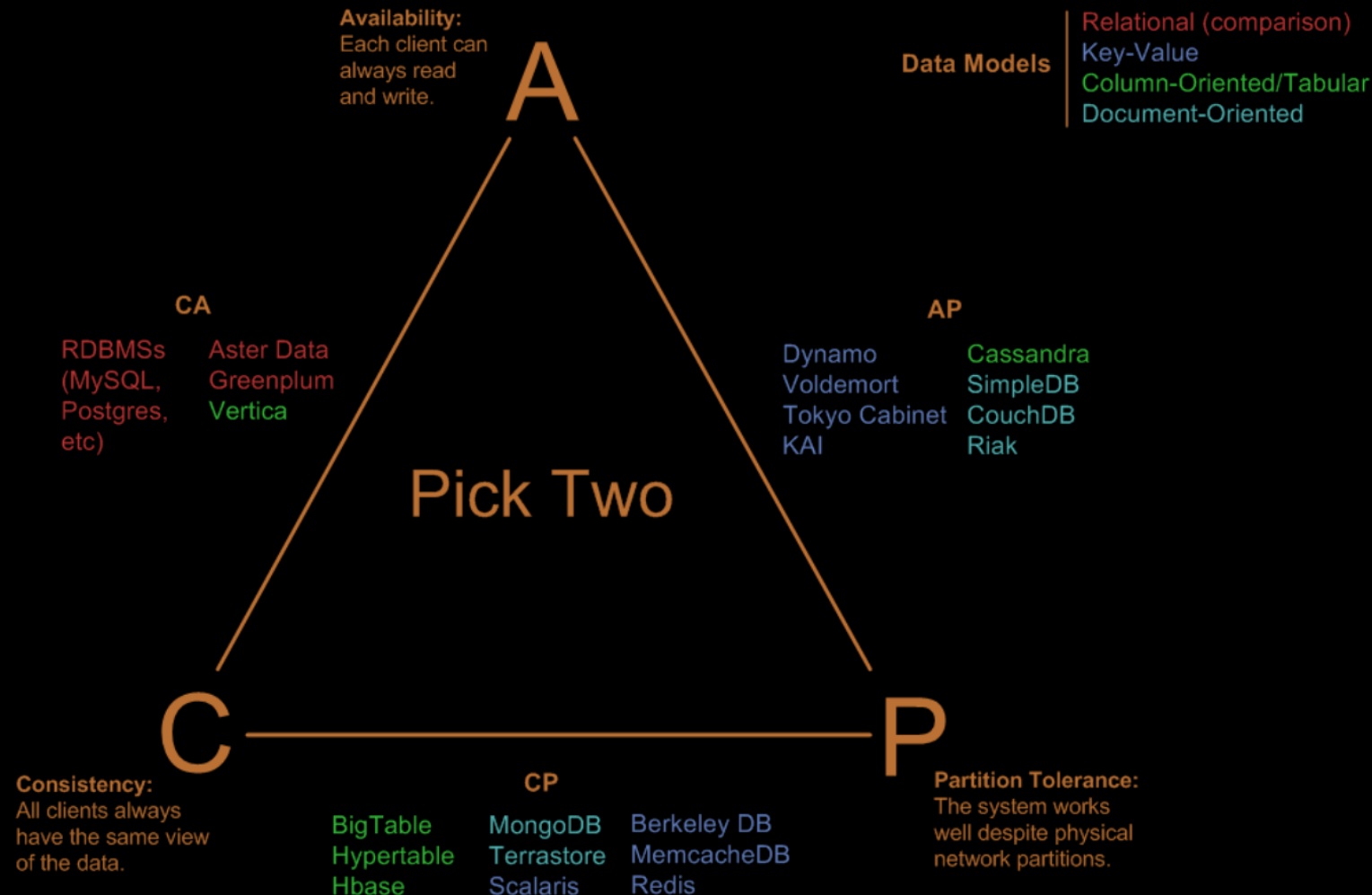
Programmable Data Consistencies



Navigating CAP theorem
Consistent data worldwide

Brewer's CAP Theorem

Visual Guide to NoSQL Systems

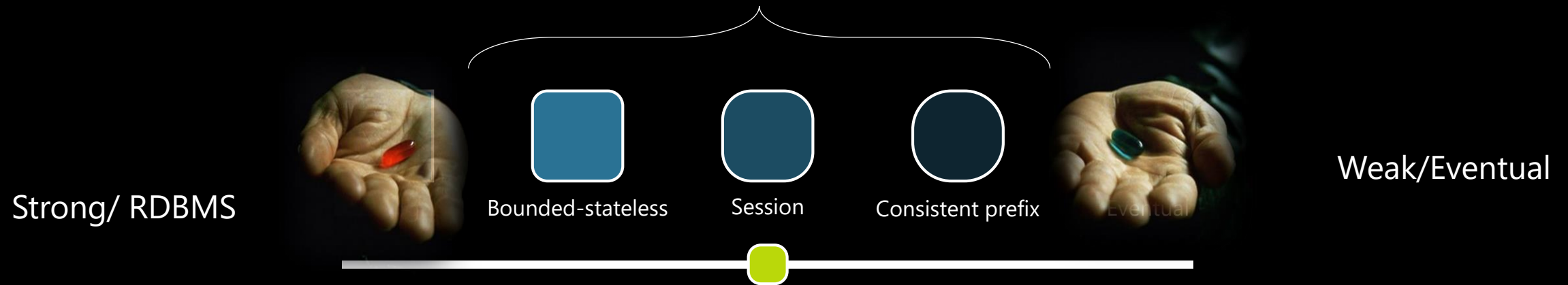


Programmable Data Consistency

- Databases are divided into **two categories**
 - Provide **extreme choices** – strong vs. eventual consistency (e.g., DynamoDB)
 - Leave **everything for developers** to configure (e.g., Cassandra)
 - Read repair, Hinted handoff, quorum sizes, replication topologies etc
 - **Developers have to make precise tradeoffs** between
 - Consistency and availability (**during failures**)
 - Consistency and latency (**during steady state**)
 - Consistency and throughput (this is **important for TCO** reasons)

Choices of Consistency

Most real-life applications do not fall into these two extremes



5 well-defined consistency levels for low latency and high availability

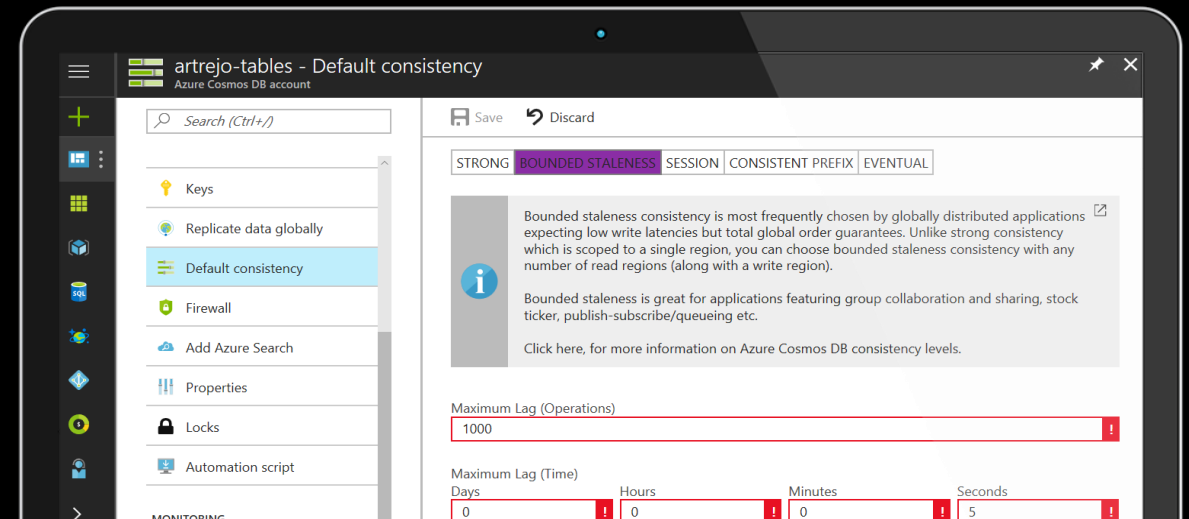
Azure Cosmos DB

5 well-defined consistency models



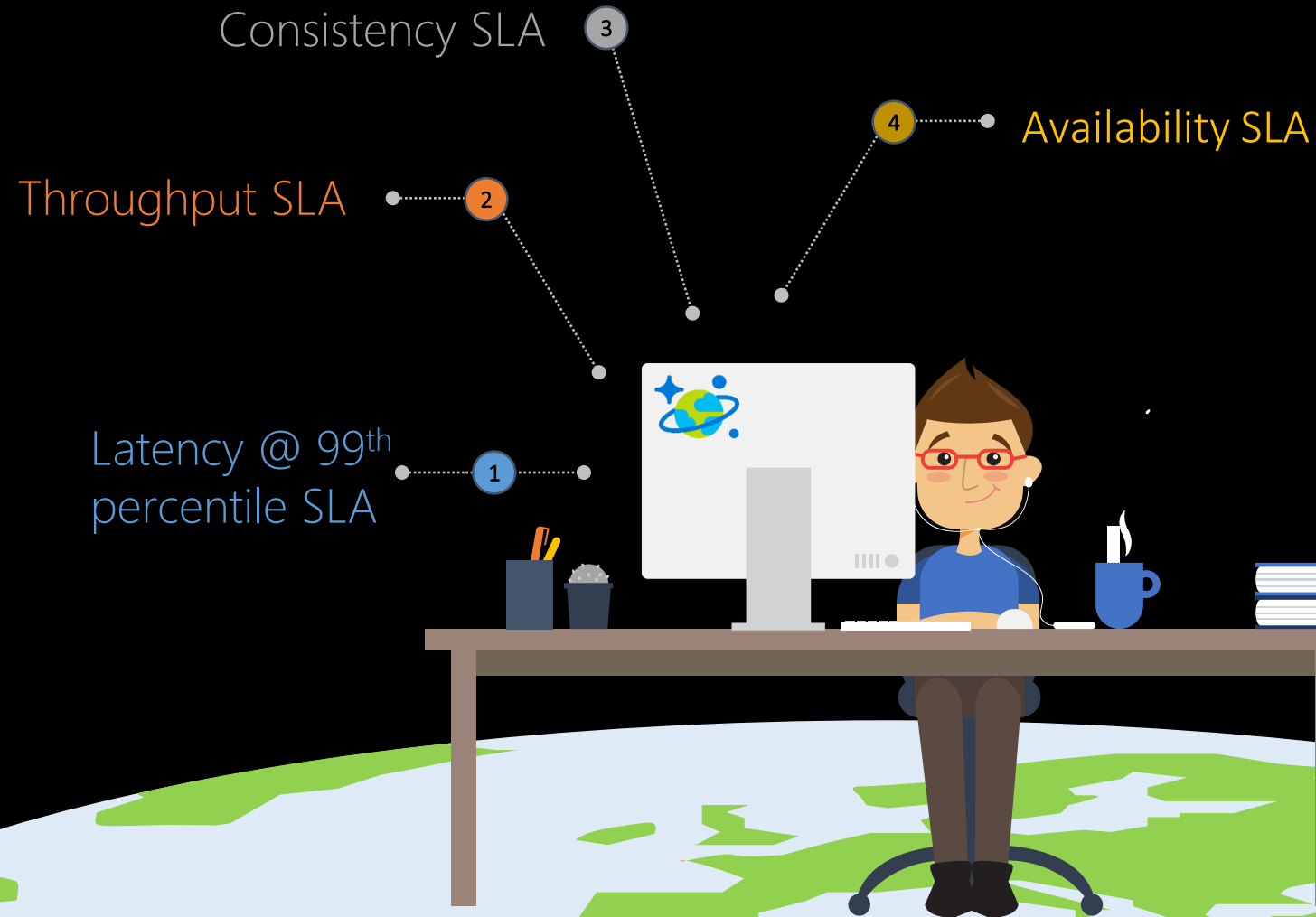
Clear Tradeoffs

- Latency
- Availability
- Throughput





Industry-Leading, Comprehensive SLAs



Azure Cosmos DB

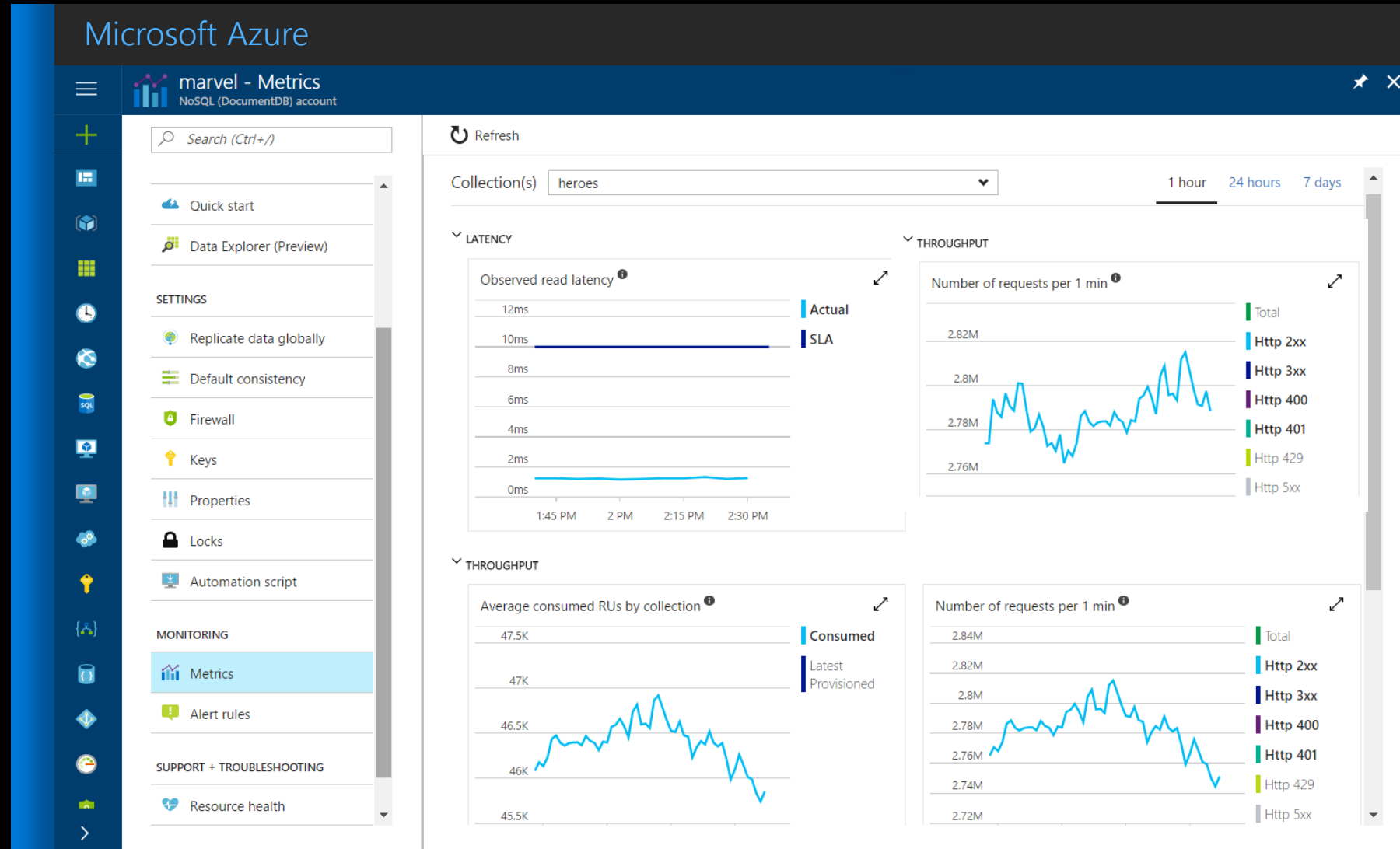
Only database with comprehensive SLAs across 4 dimensions

High Availability

Performance Latency

Performance Throughput

Data Consistency





Schema-agnostic, automatic
indexing

Schema-agnostic, automatic indexing

- At global scale, **schema/index management is hard**
- Automatic and synchronous indexing of all ingested content - hash, range, geo-spatial (Point, Polygon or Linestring)
 - No schemas or secondary indices ever needed
 - Choice of indexing mode – consistent, lazy, none (_id only)
 - Defined per collection – this is in addition to consistency for collection themselves
- Online and in-situ index transformations
- While the database is fully schema-agnostic, schema-extraction is built in
 - Customers can get Avro schemas from the database



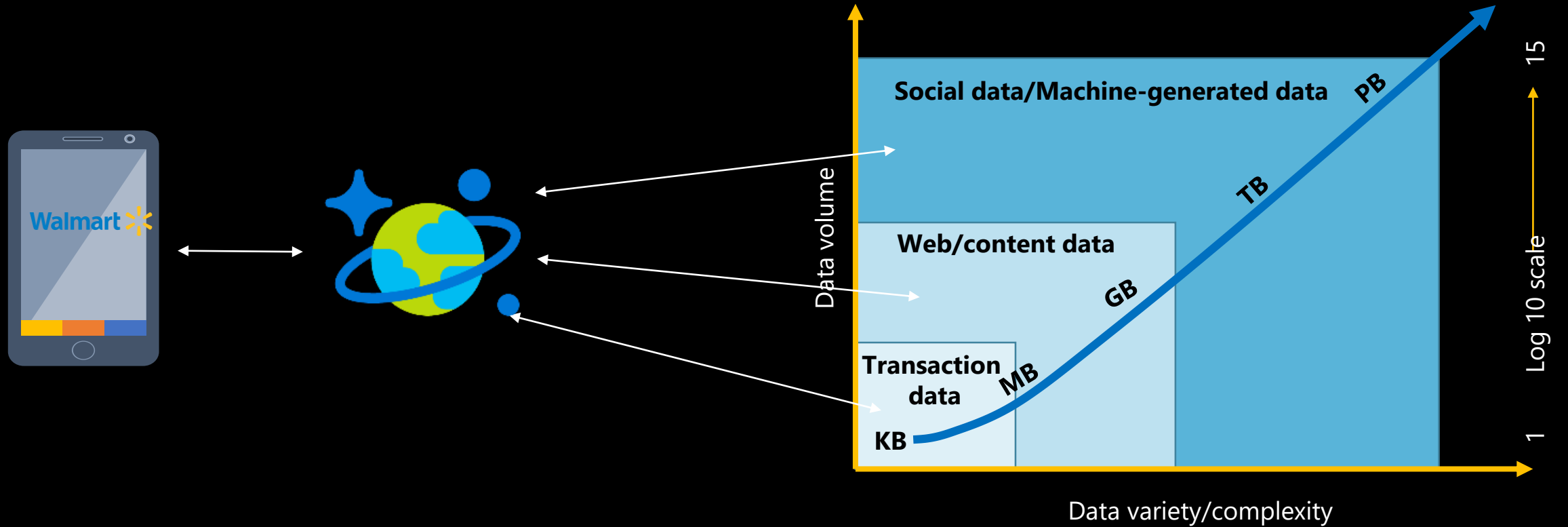
Native Multi-Model

Why Multi-Model?

Who Wants to Store Their Data Like This?



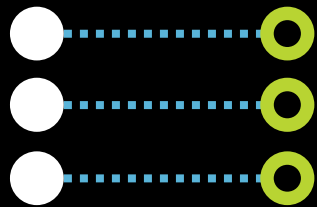
Why Multi-Model?



Who Wants to Have 3-5 Different Backend Databases?

Native Support for Multiple Data Models

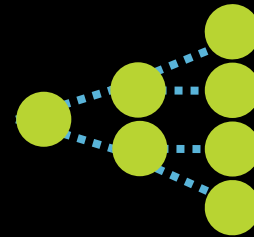
- Database engine operates on **atom-record-sequence (ARS)** based type system
 - All data models are **efficiently** translated to ARS
- **API** and **wire protocols** are supported via extensible modules
- Instance of a given data model can be materialized as **trees**
- Graph, documents, key-value, column-family, ... *more to come*



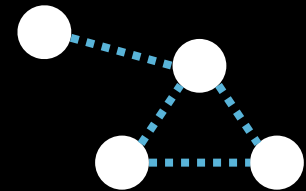
KEY-VALUE



COLUMN-FAMILY



DOCUMENT

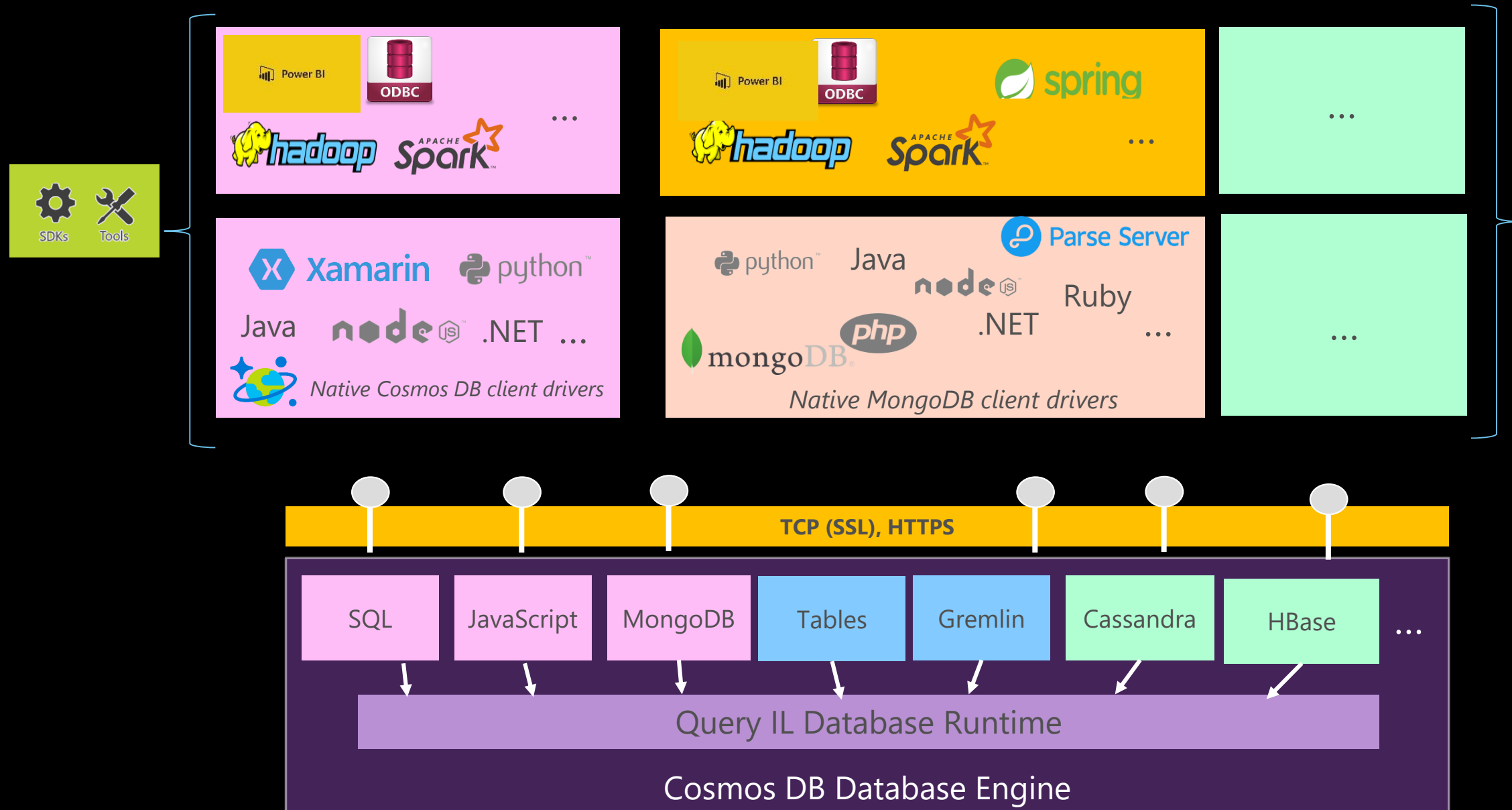


GRAPH



Native Multi-API

Native Support for Multiple APIs, formats & Wire Protocols





Security, Encryption, Compliance



Security & Compliance

Enterprise grade security

Encryption at Rest

- Always encrypted at rest and in motion
- Data, index, backups, and attachments encrypted

Encryption is enabled automatically by default

- No impact on performance, throughput or availability
- Transparent to your application

Comprehensive Azure compliance certification

- ISO 27001, ISO 27018, EUMC, HIPAA, PCI
- SOC1 and SOC2 (Audit complete, Certification in Q2 2017)
- FedRAMP, IRS 1075, UK Official (IL2) (Q2 2017)
- HITRUST (H2 2017)



Resource Governance -RU Estimator



Cosmos DB Compliance

Office 365 Compliance	Status
Level A	No mining of customer data ✓ No voluntary disclosure to law enforcement ✓
Level B	+ISO 27001, ISO 27018, EUMC ✓
Level C	+HIPAA ✓ +SOC1 and SOC2 (Audit complete, Certification in March 2017) +PCI (Audit complete; Certification in June 2017)
Level D	+Data residency requirements ✓ +GovCloud (April 2017) ✓ +FedRAMP, IRS 1075, UK Official (IL2) (June 2017) +HITRUST (H2 2017)

- Encryption at rest and PCI-DSS compliant since 2017

Demo – RU and Cost Estimate



Thank You

Developing planet-scale apps comes with planet-scale challenges



Write accurate, globally distributed apps



Managing and versioning complex schemas



Scaling both throughput and storage based on global demand



Balancing the needs for strong and eventual consistency



Delivering highly-responsive experiences

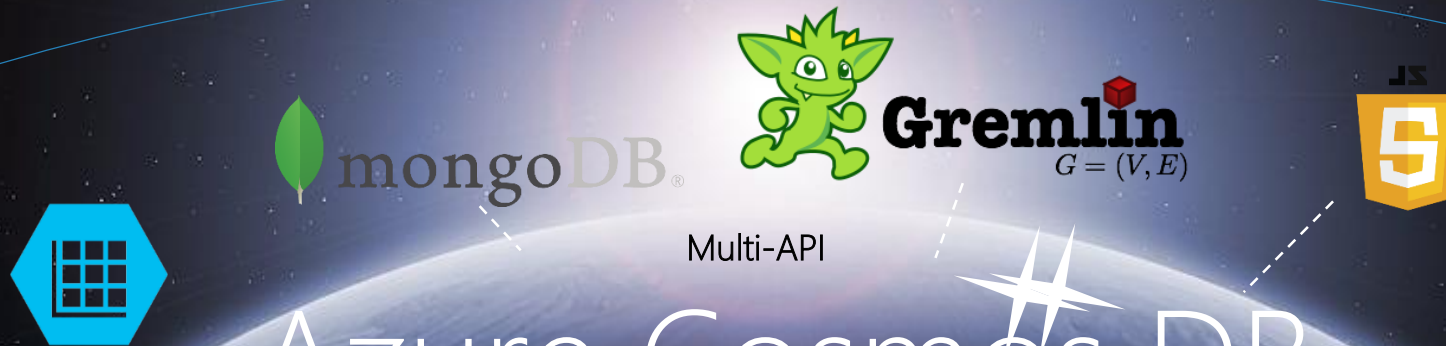


Ensuring an always-on system

Operational Workloads

Versatile Workloads

Analytical Workloads



Multi-API

Azure Cosmos DB



ANSI SQL

SQL

Multi-Model

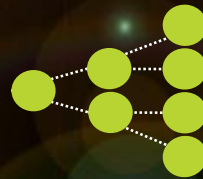
Key-Value



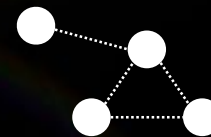
Tabular



Documents



Graph



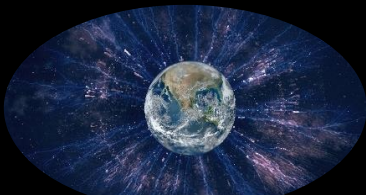
Relational



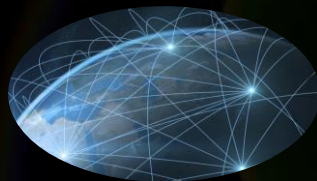
Planet-Scale



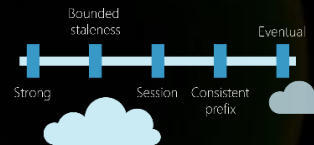
Global Distribution from the ground-up



Limitless Scale



Extremely Low Latency



Multiple Consistency Levels



ARS model



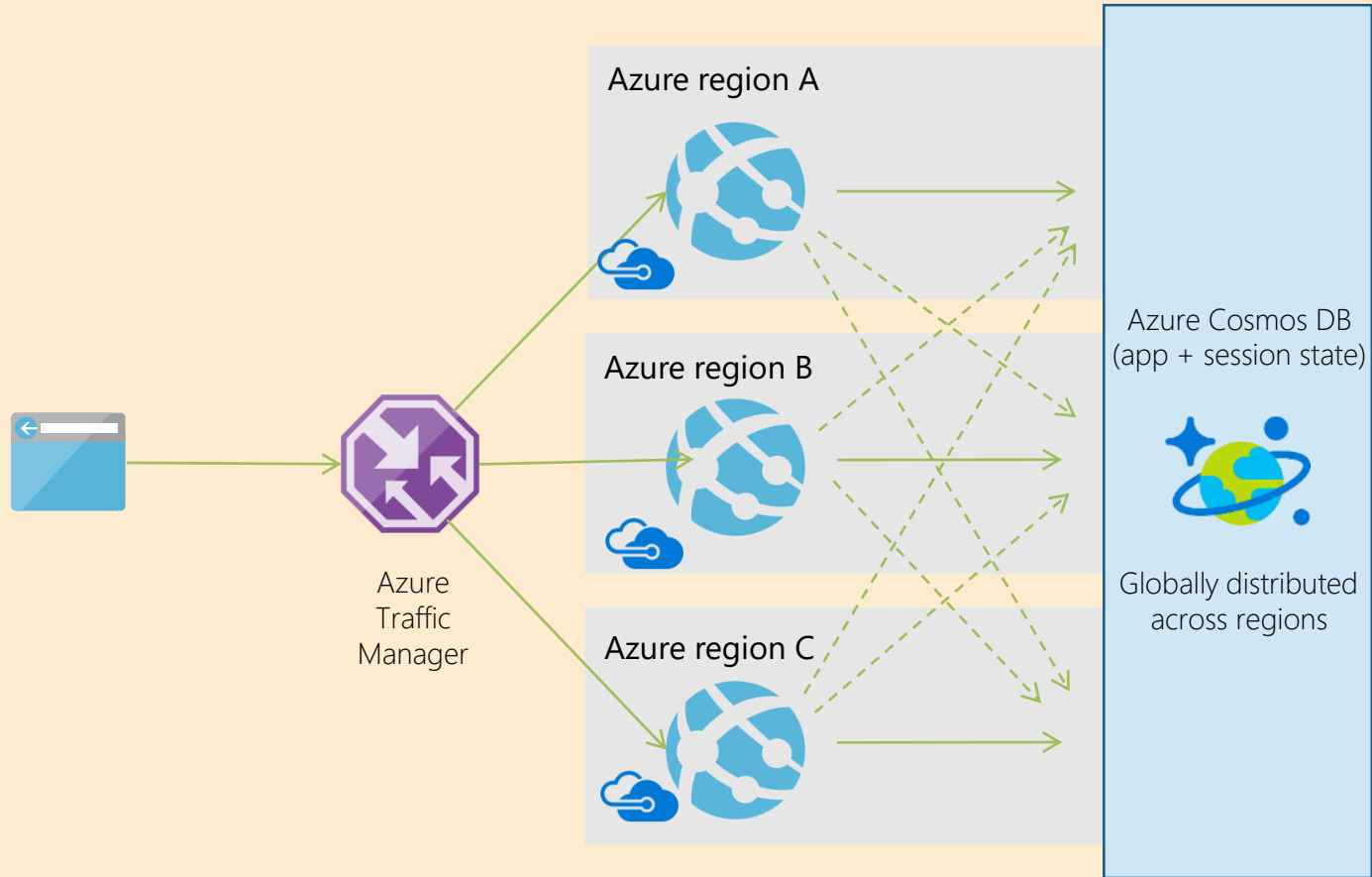
Comprehensive SLAs



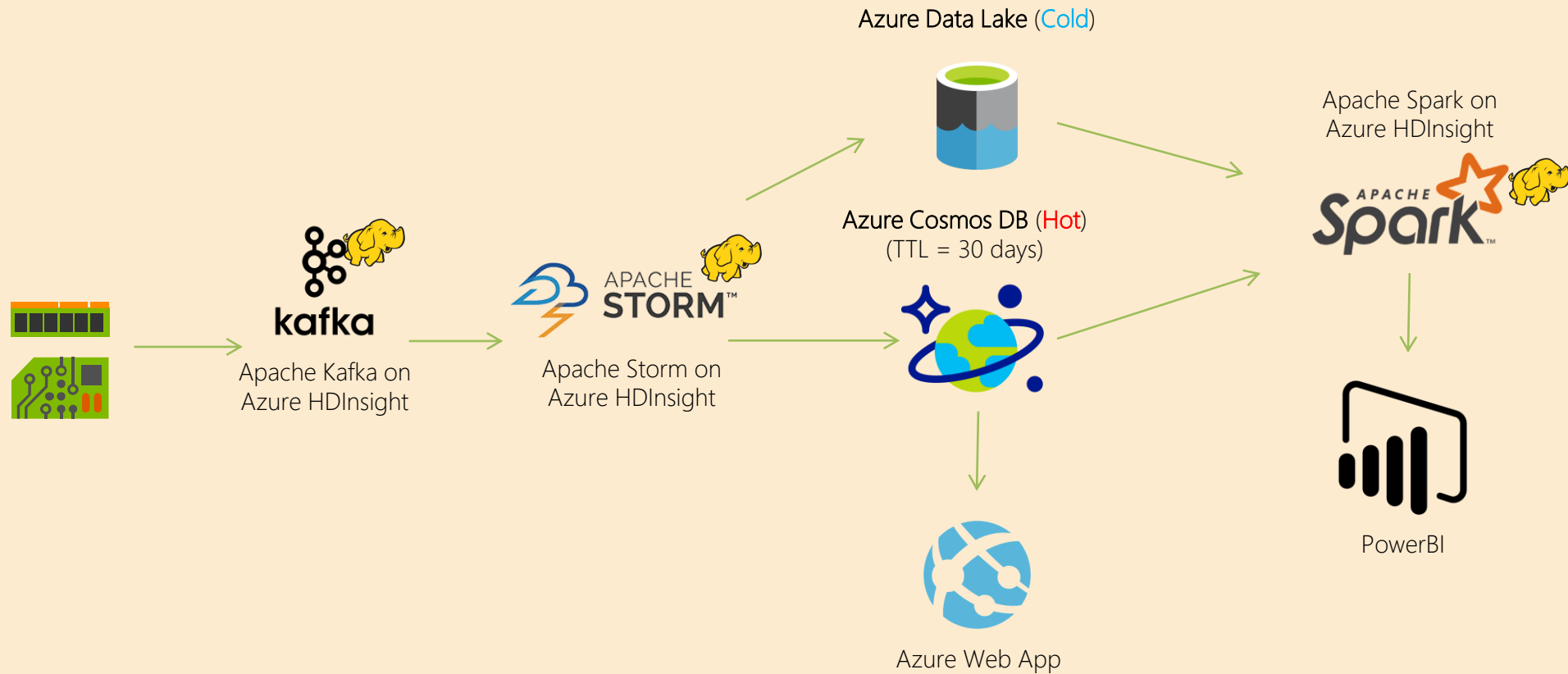
Customers using Cosmos DB already today

Common Architecture Patterns

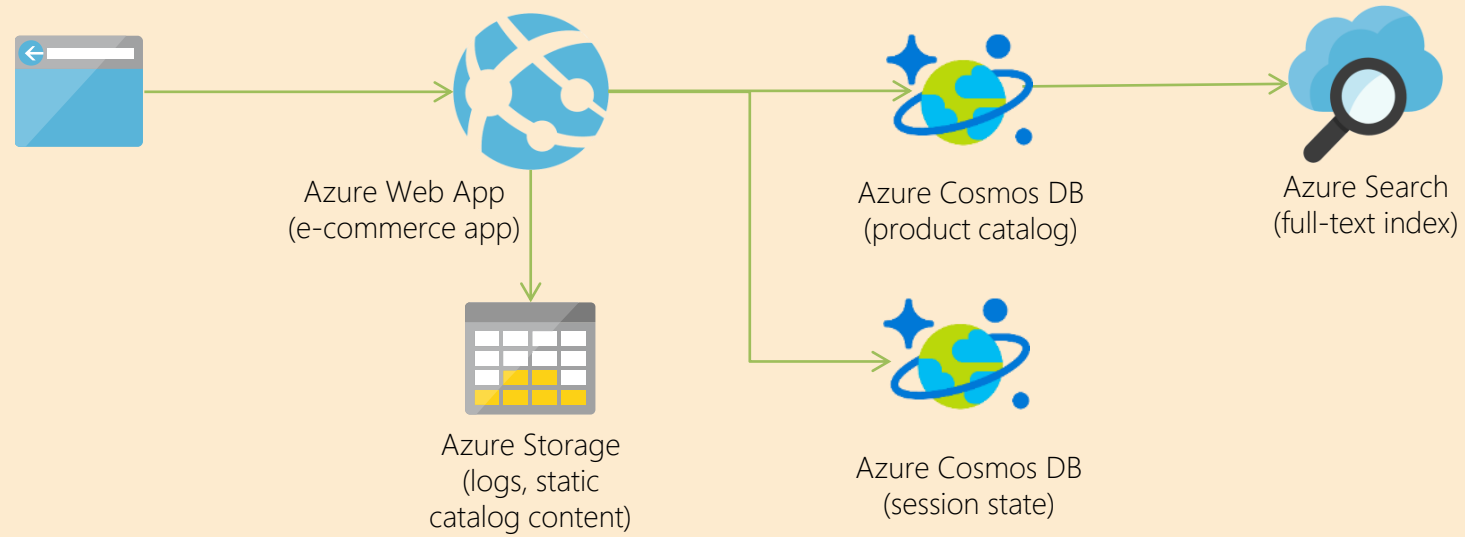
Content Management Systems



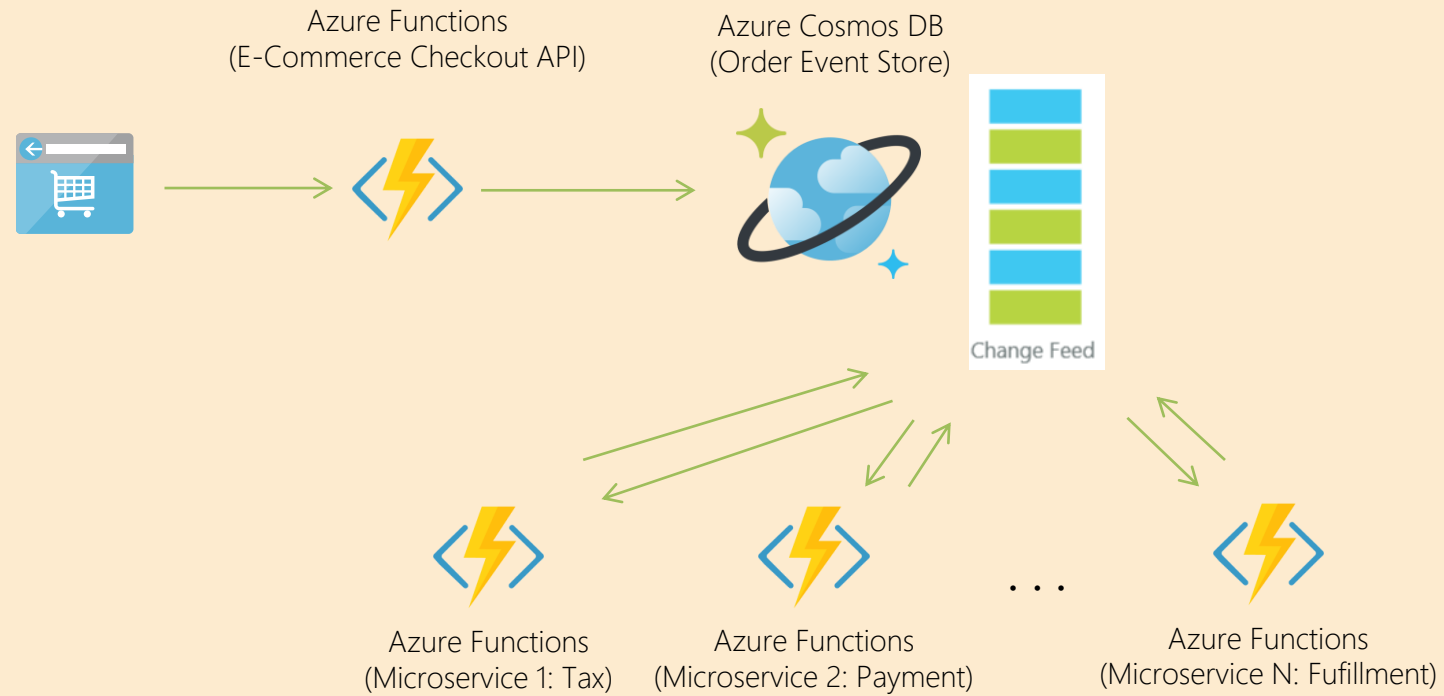
Internet of Things – Telemetry & Sensor Data



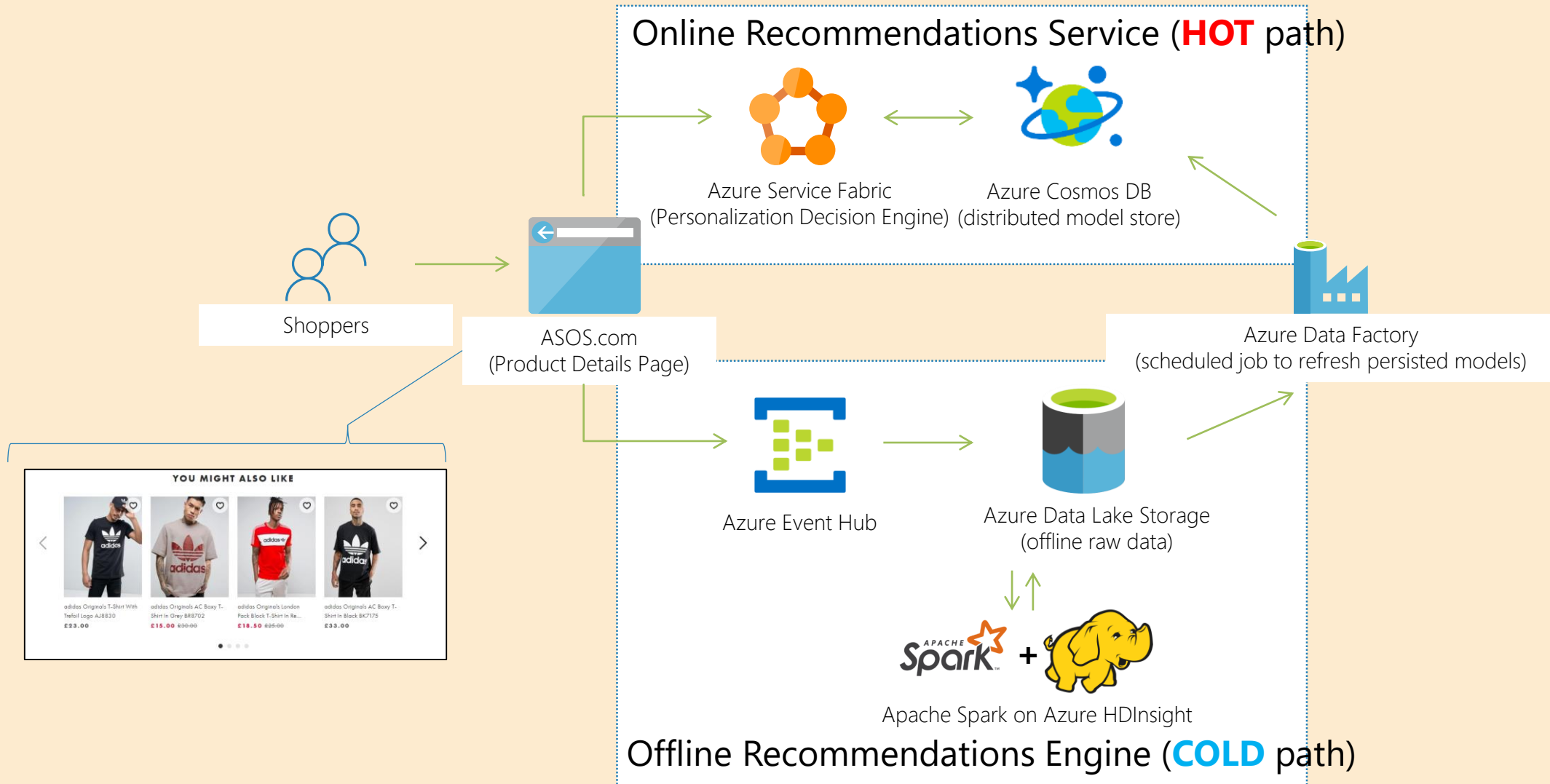
Retail Product Catalogs



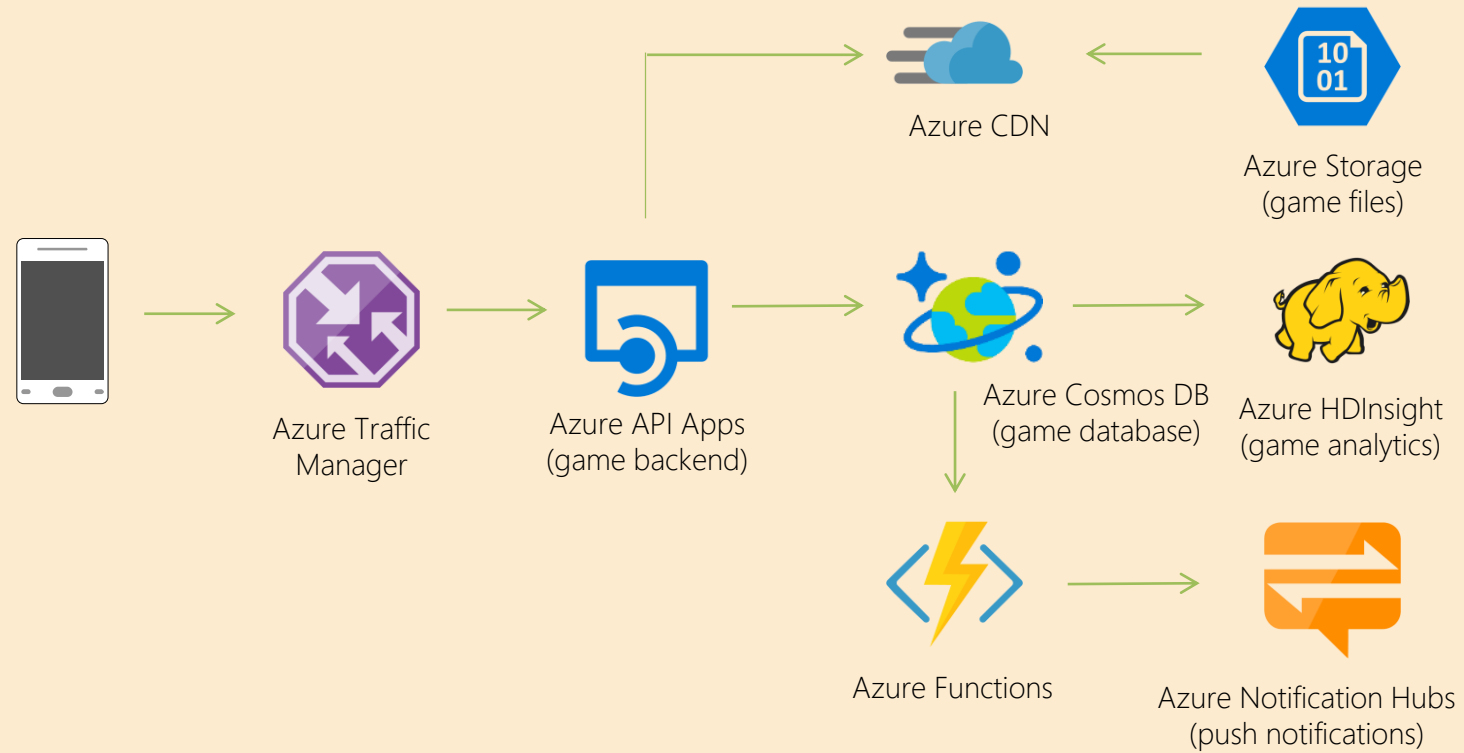
Retail Order Processing Pipelines



Real-time Recommendations



Multiplayer Gaming



Customer 360 + Social Analytics



Messaging



Azure Web App
(messaging app)



Week 0



Azure Cosmos DB
(message data – partitioned by userid)



Azure Search
(full-text index)

Messaging



Azure Web App
(messaging app)



Week 0



Azure Cosmos DB
(message data – partitioned by userid)



Azure Search
(full-text index)

Week 1

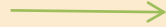


Azure Cosmos DB
(message data – partitioned by userid)

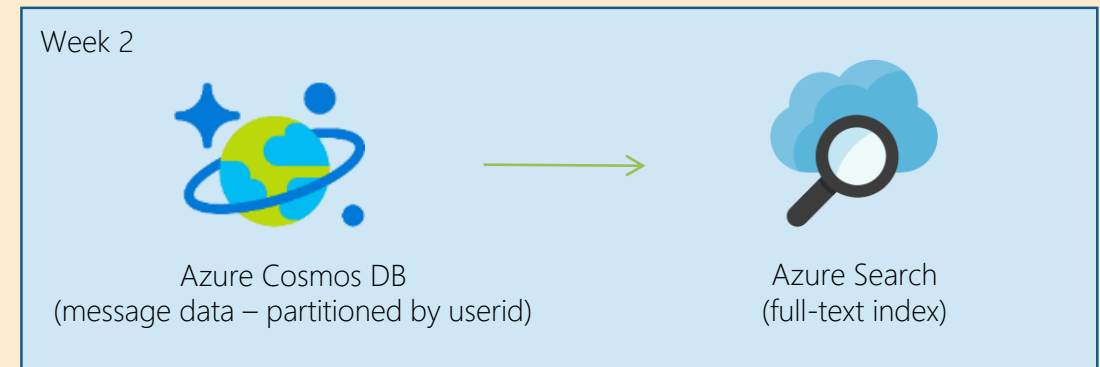
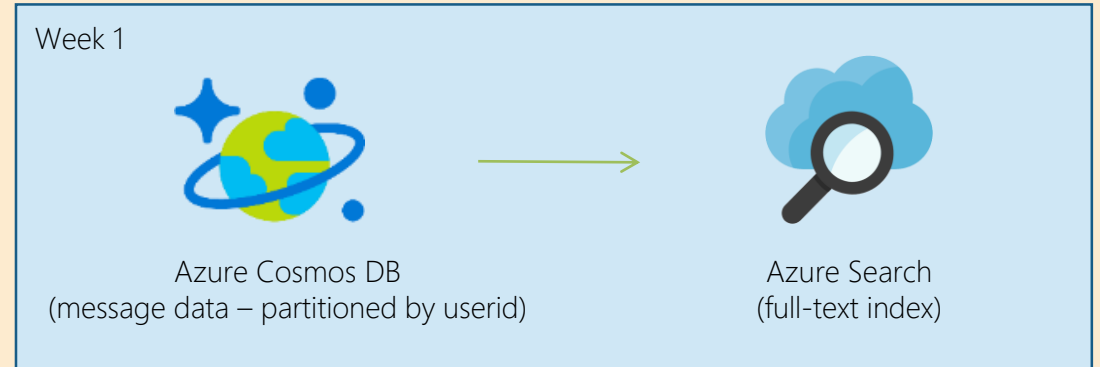
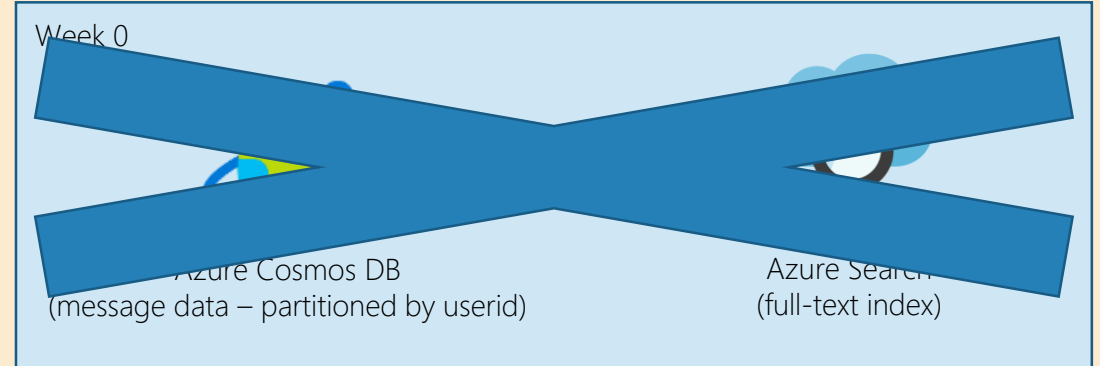


Azure Search
(full-text index)

Messaging



Azure Web App
(messaging app)





Azure Cosmos DB

Other stellar capabilities

Getting Started

- Web
 - cosmosdb.com
 - portal.azure.com
 - aka.ms/cosmosdb
 - aka.ms/cosmosdb-Tables
 - aka.ms/cosmosdb-Graph
 - aka.ms/cosmosdb-MongoDB
 - aka.ms/cosmosdb-DocumentDB
 - cosmosdb.com/capacityplanner
- Download
 - aka.ms/CosmosDB-emulator
- Re-visit Build session recordings on [Channel 9](#).
- Read, comment, like, share the [blog](#)

#MSBuild
#CosmosDB